

**COURSE STRUCTURE AND DETAILED SYLLABI
FOR
I B.TECH, (0 , I & II SEMESTERS)
UNDER ACADEMIC REGULATIONS R20
FOR**

B. Tech Regular (Full-Time) Four Year Degree Courses
(For the Batches Admitted From 2020-2021)

&

B. Tech (Lateral Entry Scheme)
(For the Batches Admitted From 2021-2022)

**ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION
ENGINEERING**



**SRI VENKATESWARA COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND
TECHNOLOGY**
(AUTONOMOUS)

Accredited by NBA, New Delhi & NAAC, Bengaluru | Affiliated to JNTUA,
Ananthapuramu, Recognized by the UGC under Section 12 (B) and 12 (F) | Approved by
AICTE, New Delhi.

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(Autonomous)**

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(Affiliated to J.N.T. University Anantapur, Ananthapuramu).

**ACADEMIC REGULATIONS (R20) for
B.Tech Regular (Full - Time) Four Year Degree Program
(For the batches admitted from the academic year 2020-21)
and
B.Tech. (Lateral Entry Scheme)
(For the batches admitted from the academic year 2021-22)**

- 1. Applicability** : All the rules specified herein, approved by the Academic Council, will be in force and applicable to students admitted from the academic year 2020-2021 onwards. Any reference to "College" in these rules and regulations stands for Sri Venkateswara College of Engineering and Technology (Autonomous).
- 2. Extent** : All the rules and regulations, specified herein after shall be read as a whole for the purpose of interpretation and as and when a doubt arises, the interpretation of the Chairman, Academic Council is final. As per the requirements of statutory bodies, Principal, Sri Venkateswara College of Engineering and Technology (A) shall be the Chairman of the Academic Council.
- 3. Admission** :
 - 3.1 Admission into first year of Four Year B.Tech., Degree Program of study in Engineering:**
 - 3.1.1 Eligibility:** A candidate seeking admission into the first year of four year B.Tech., Degree Program should have Passed either Intermediate Public Examination conducted by the Board of Intermediate Education, Government of Andhra Pradesh with Mathematics, Physics and Chemistry as optional subjects (or any equivalent examination recognized by the Board of Intermediate Education and JNTUA, Ananthapuramu) or Diploma in Engineering in the relevant branch conducted by the Board of Technical Education, Andhra Pradesh (or equivalent Diploma recognized by State Board of Technical Education, Government of Andhra Pradesh and JNTUA, Ananthapuramu) for admission.

3.1.2 Admission Procedure:

As per the existing stipulations of A.P State Council of Higher Education (APSCHE), Government of Andhra Pradesh, admissions are made into the first year of four year B.Tech., Degree Program as follows:

Seats under various categories are filled as per the norms prescribed by the Government of Andhra Pradesh.

3.2 Admission into the second year of four Year B.Tech., Degree Program (Lateral Entry Scheme) in Engineering:

3.2.1 Eligibility: Candidates qualified in ECET (FDH) and / or admitted by the Convener, ECET (FDH). In all such cases for admission, when needed, Permissions from the statutory bodies are to be obtained.

3.2.2 Admission Procedure: LateralEntry seats are filled as per the norms prescribed by the Government of Andhra Pradesh from time to time.

4. Programs of study offered leading to the award of B.Tech degree:

1. B.Tech (Civil Engineering)
2. B.Tech (Electrical and Electronics Engineering)
3. B.Tech (Mechanical Engineering)
4. B.Tech (Electronics and Communication Engineering)
5. B.Tech (Computer Science and Engineering)
6. B.Tech (Information Technology)
7. B.Tech (Computer Science and Engineering (Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning))
8. B.Tech (Computer Science and Engineering (Data Science))

5. Choice Based Credit System:

The Indian Higher Education Institutions (HEI's) are changing from the conventional course structure to Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) along with introduction to semester system at first year itself. The semester system helps in accelerating the teaching-learning process and enables vertical and horizontal mobility in learning.

The credit based semester system provides flexibility in designing curriculum and assigning credits based on the course content and hours of teaching. The choice based credit system provides a 'cafeteria' type approach in which the students can take courses of their choice, learn at their own pace, undergo additional courses and adopt an interdisciplinary approach to learning.

Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) is a flexible system of learning and provides choice for students to select from the prescribed elective courses. A course defines learning objectives and learning outcomes and comprises of Lectures / Tutorials / Laboratory Work / Field Work / Project Work / MOOCS / Internship / Comprehensive Examination / Seminars / Presentations / self-study etc. or a combination of some of these.

Under the CBCS, the requirement for awarding a degree is prescribed in terms of number of credits to be completed by the students.

The CBCS permits students to:

1. Choose electives from a wide range of elective courses offered by the departments.
2. Undergo additional courses of interest.
3. Adopt an interdisciplinary approach in learning.
4. Make the best use of expertise of the available faculty.

6. Medium of instruction:

The medium of instruction shall be English for all courses, examinations, seminar presentations and project work. The curriculum will comprise courses of study as given in course structure, in accordance with the prescribed syllabi.

7. Types of Courses:

Courses in a programme may be of five kinds: **Foundation, Skill, Core, Elective and Mandatory.**

7.1 Foundation / Skill Course:

Foundation courses are the courses based upon the content leads to enhancement of skill and knowledge. Skill subjects are those areas in which one needs to develop a set of skills to learn anything at all. They are fundamental to learn any subject.

7.2 Core Course:

There may be a core course in every semester. This is the course which is to be compulsorily studied by a student as a core requirement to complete the requirement of a programme in a said discipline of study.

7.3 Elective Course:

Electives provide breadth of experience in respective branch and applications areas. Elective course is a course which can be chosen from a pool of courses. It may be:

- Supportive to the discipline of study
- Providing an expanded scope
- Enabling an exposure to some other discipline / domain
- Nurturing student's proficiency / skill.

An elective may be discipline centric (Professional Elective) focusing on those courses which add generic proficiency to the students or may be chosen from an interdisciplinary area called as "Open Elective".

There are five professional elective groups. Students can choose not more than one elective from each of the five groups. Also there are four open elective groups, students can choose not more than one elective from each of the four groups.

8. Academic Year:

8.1 Course Duration:

8.1.1 Course duration for B. Tech program of study is 4 years and the maximum duration to complete the program is 8 years excluding the gap year.

8.1.2 For lateral entry students the course duration is 3 years and the maximum duration to complete the program is 6 years excluding the gap year.

8.2 Each academic year is divided into two semesters and each semester shall have a minimum of 16 Instructional Weeks.

9. Unique course identification code:

Every course of the B. Tech program will be placed in one of the eleven groups of courses as listed in the table 1. The various courses and their two-letter codes are given below.

Table 1: Group of Courses

S.No.	Branch	Code
1	Civil Engineering	CE
2	Electrical and Electronics Engineering	EE
3	Mechanical Engineering	ME
4	Electronics and Communication Engineering	EC
5	Computer Science and Engineering	CS
6	Information Technology	IT
7	Computer Science and Engineering(Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning)	CM

8	Computer Science and Engineering(Data Science)	CD
9	Humanities and Basic Sciences	HS
10	MBA	MB
11	MCA	MC

10. Curriculum and Course Structure:

The curriculum shall comprise Foundation / Skill Courses, Core Courses, Elective Courses, Laboratory Courses, Audit Courses, Mandatory Courses, Comprehensive Examination / Mini Project, Internship and Project work. The list of elective courses may include subjects from allied disciplines also.

Assigning of Credits: Depending on the complexity and volume of the course, the number of contact hours per week will be assigned. Each Theory and Laboratory course carries credits based on the number of hours / week as follows.

- **Contact classes (Theory):** 1 credit per lecture hour per week.
- **Laboratory Hours (Practical):** 1 credit for 2 Practical hours, per week.

10.1 Course Structure:

Every program of study shall be designed to have 38-42 theory courses and 17-22 laboratory courses. Every course of the B.Tech program will be placed in one of the eight categories with average credits as listed in the Table 2. In this, a student has to carry out a mini project, project work and comprehensive Examination also.

Table 2: Category-wise Distribution of Credits

S.No.	Category	Subject Area and % of Credits	Average No. of Credits
1	Humanities and Social Sciences (HS), including Management courses	HS (05% to 10%)	10.5
2	Basic Sciences (BS) including Mathematics, Physics and Chemistry.	BS (15% to 20%)	21
3	Engineering Sciences (ES), including Workshop, Drawing, Basics of Electrical / Electronics / Mechanical / Computer Engineering.	ES (15% to 20%)	24
4	Professional Subjects-Core (PC), relevant to the chosen specialization / branch.	PC (30% to 40%)	51

5	Professional Elective Courses (PE), relevant to the chosen specialization / branch.	PE (10% to 15%)	15
6	Open Elective Courses (OE), from other technical and / or emerging subject area.	OE (05% to 10%)	12
7	Project Work, Internship Mini Project / Comprehensive Examination.	10% to 15%	16.5
8	Mandatory Courses	MC	Non-credit
9	Skill Oriented Courses	SC	10
TOTAL			160

10.2 There shall be mandatory student induction program for freshers, with a three-week duration before the commencement of first semester. Physical activity, Creative Arts, Universal Human Values, Literary, Proficiency Modules, Lectures by Eminent People, Visits to local Areas, Familiarization to Dept./Branch & Innovations etc., as per the guidelines issued by AICTE.

10.3 All undergraduate students shall register for NCC / NSS activities. A student will be required to participate in an activity for two hours in a week during second and third semesters. Grade shall be awarded as Satisfactory or Unsatisfactory in the grade sheet on the basis of participation, attendance, performance and behavior. If a student gets an unsatisfactory Grade, he shall repeat the above activity in the subsequent semesters, in order to complete the degree requirements.

10.4 Courses like Environmental Science, Universal Human Values, Ethics, Indian Constitution, Essence of Indian Traditional Knowledge etc., are included in the curriculum as non-credit mandatory courses. Environmental Science is offered as mandatory course for all branches. A student has to secure 40% of the marks allotted in the internal evaluation for passing the course. No marks or letter grade shall be allotted for all mandatory non-credit courses.

10.5 There shall be 05 Professional Elective courses and 04 Open Elective courses. All the Professional & Open Elective courses shall be offered for 03 credits. All Open Electives are offered to students of all branches in general. However, a student shall choose an open Elective from the list in such a manner that he has not studied the same course in any form during the Programme.

10.6 A student shall be permitted to pursue up to a maximum of two open elective courses under MOOCs during the Programme as mentioned in course structure. Each of the courses must be of minimum 8 - 12 weeks in duration. Attendance will not be monitored for MOOC courses. Student has to pursue and acquire a certificate for a MOOC course only from the

organizations/agencies approved by the BoS in order to earn the 3 credits. The Head of the department shall notify the list of such courses at the beginning of the semester.

10.6.1 In case a student fails to complete the MOOC / MOOCs in the stipulated semester he has to re-register and complete the same. In case any provider discontinues the course, Institution shall allow the student to opt for any other course from the list provided by the department from time to time.

10.6.2 Students have to acquire a certificate from the agencies approved by the BOS with grading or percentage of marks in order to earn 3 credits.

10.6.3 The certificate submitted by the student will be duly verified and attested by the concerned BOS chairman, and the same will be forwarded to examination branch before the end of the stipulated semester.

10.7 The department shall invite registration forms from the students at the beginning of the semester for offering professional and open elective courses. Elective course shall be offered by the Department only if a minimum of 20 percent of students in the class / section strength register for that course.

10.8 Students shall undergo mandatory summer internships for a minimum of six weeks duration at the end of second and third year of the Programme. There shall also be mandatory full internship in the final semester of the Programme along with the project work.

10.9 There shall be 05 skill-oriented courses offered during II B.Tech I Semester to IV B.Tech I Semester. Among the five skill courses, four courses shall focus on the basic and advanced skills related to the domain courses and the remaining one shall be a soft skills course.

10.10 Under graduate Degree with Honors/Minor shall be issued by the University, upon the recommendation of the college, to the students who fulfill all the academic eligibility requirements for the B.Tech program and Honors/Minor program. The objective is to provide additional learning opportunities to academically motivated students.

11. Evaluation Methodology:

11.1 Theory Course:

Each theory course will be evaluated for a total of 100 Marks, with 40 Marks for Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA) and 60 Marks for Semester End Examination (SEE).

11.2 Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA):

The distribution of marks for Continuous Internal Assessment is as follows:

Two Sessional Examinations : 30 Marks

Five Assignments : 10 Marks
40 Marks

11.3 Question Paper Pattern for Sessional Examinations:

11.3.1 Each sessional exam question paper consists of two parts, namely Part A and Part B. Part A is compulsory which carries 10 marks and consists of five short answer type questions with each carrying 2 marks. In Part B, 4 essay type questions with internal choice (either or type) each carrying 5 marks may be given. The questions may be set as per Bloom's Taxonomy. Time duration for each sessional exam is 2 hours. Internal marks for sessional examinations shall be arrived at by considering the marks secured by the student in both the sessional examinations with 80% weightage to the better sessional exam and 20% to the other.

11.3.2 Five assignments, each one for 10 marks shall be given to the students at the end of each unit. Internal marks for the assignments shall be awarded by considering the average of the five assignments.

11.4 Semester End Examination (SEE):

The SEE is conducted for 60 marks of 3 hours duration. The syllabus for the theory course is divided into FIVE units. SEE Question Paper consists of two parts, Part A and Part B.

Part A consists of 05 short answer type questions, each carries 2 marks for a total of 10 marks with no choice.

Part B Consists of 5 questions with one question from each of the 5 units with internal choice with 10 marks for each question.

The emphasis on the questions is broadly based on objective skill, analytical skill and application skill following the outcome based education.

11.5 Laboratory Course:

Each Laboratory Course will be evaluated for a total of 100 marks, consisting of 40 marks for internal assessment (CIA) and 60 marks for semester end lab examination. Out of 40marks of CIA, continuous lab assessment (SEE) for day to day performance will be done for 20 marks, final internal lab examination carries 15 marks and Viva-Voce carries 5 marks. The semester end lab examination for 60 marks shall be conducted by two examiners, one of them being internal examiner (subject teacher) and the other being external examiner (other than the teacher handled) to be nominated by the Principal from the panel of experts as recommended by the Chairman, BOS. The scheme of valuation for the 60 Marks will be informed to the students in advance by the concerned Chairman, BOS and displayed in the laboratory during the beginning of the semester.

11.6. Drawing Courses:

All the **drawing** related courses are evaluated in line with laboratory courses. The distribution shall be 40 marks for internal evaluation (20 marks for day to day work and 20 marks for final internal test) and 60 marks for semester end examinations.

- **Question paper pattern for drawing courses will be followed as mentioned in the syllabus.**

The following course is considered as theory subject, but for all practical purposes examination will be conducted like practical.

- i. Computer Aided Engineering Drawing

11.7 Mandatory Courses:

Mandatory courses will not carry any credits; but, a pass in the examination during the programme shall be necessary requirement for student to qualify for the award of Degree. The student is declared pass in each such course after securing 40% of the marks in internal examination. Evaluation will be done by conducting descriptive examination at the end of the semester for 100 marks, internally. Its result shall be declared with "satisfactory" (Pass) or Not Satisfactory (Fail) performance. Attendance is mandatory for these courses.

The examination will be conducted for 100 marks of 3 hours duration. The syllabus for the course is divided into FIVE units. The Question Paper consists of two parts, Part A and Part B. Part A consists of 5 short answer type questions, each carries 5 marks for a total of 25 marks with no choice. Part B Consists of 5 questions with one question from each of the 5 units with internal choice with 15 marks for each question.

The emphasis on the questions is broadly based on objective skill, analytical skill and application skill following the outcome based education.

11.8 Community Service Project: Community Service Project should be an integral part of the curriculum, as an alternative to the 2 months of Summer Internships / Apprenticeships / On the Job Training, whenever there is an exigency when students cannot pursue their summer internships.

11.9 Project Work:

There shall be a Project Work in the IV year second semester which carries 12 credits. Out of 100 marks allotted for the project work, 40 marks shall be for Internal Evaluation and 60 marks for the End Semester Examination (Viva – Voce). The Viva – Voce shall be conducted by a committee consisting of HOD, Project Supervisor and an External Examiner nominated by the

Principal from the panel of examiners recommended by Chairman, BOS. The Evaluation of project work shall be conducted at the end of the IV year – II semester. The Internal Evaluation shall be made by the departmental committee, on the basis of two seminars given by each student on the topic of his project.

11.10 Framework for Mandatory Internships:

11.10.1 Two summer internships each with a minimum of six weeks duration, done at the end of second and third years, respectively are mandatory. The internship can be done by the students at local industries, Govt. Organizations, construction agencies, Industries, Hydel and thermal power projects and also in software MNCs.

11.10.2 Evaluation of the summer internships shall be through the departmental committee. A student will be required to submit a summer internship report to the concerned department and appear for an oral presentation before the departmental committee. The report and the oral presentation shall carry 40% and 60% weightages respectively.

11.10.3 In the final semester, the student should mandatorily undergo internship and parallelly he should work on a project with well-defined objectives. At the end of the semester the candidate shall submit an internship completion certificate and a project report. A student shall also be permitted to submit project report on the work carried out during the internship. The project report shall be evaluated with an external examiner.

11.10.4 The College shall facilitate and monitor the student internship programs. Completion of internships is mandatory, if any student fails to complete internship, he will not be eligible for the award of degree. In such cases, the student shall repeat and complete the internship.

11.11 Framework for Skill Oriented Courses:

11.11.1 For skill oriented/skill advanced courses, one theory and 2 practical hours or two theory hours may be allotted as per the decision of concerned BOS.

11.11.2 Out of the five skill courses two shall be skill-oriented courses from the same domain and shall be completed in second year. Of the remaining 3 skill courses, one shall be necessarily be a soft skill course and the remaining 2 shall be skill-advanced courses either from the same domain or Job oriented skill courses, which can be of interdisciplinary nature.

11.11.3 A pool of interdisciplinary job-oriented skill courses shall be designed by a Common Board of studies by the participating departments / disciplines and the syllabus along with the prerequisites shall be prepared for each of the laboratory infrastructure

requirements. The list of such courses shall be included in the curriculum structure of each branch of Engineering, so as to enable the student to choose from the list.

11.11.4 The student shall be given an option to choose either the skill courses being offered by the college or to choose a certificate course being offered by industries / Professional bodies / APSSDC or any other accredited bodies as approved by the concerned BoS.

11.11.5 The Board of studies of the concerned discipline of Engineering shall review the skill advanced courses being offered by eligible external agencies and prepare a fresh list every year incorporating latest courses based on industrial demand.

11.11.6 If a student chooses to take a Certificate Course offered by industries / Professional bodies / APSSDC or any other accredited bodies, in lieu of the skill advanced course offered by the Department, the credits shall be awarded to the student upon producing the Course Completion Certificate from the agency / professional bodies as approved by the Board of studies.

11.11.7 If a student prefers to take a certificate course offered by external agency, the department shall mark attendance of the student for the remaining courses in that semester excluding the skill course in all the calculations of mandatory attendance requirements upon producing a valid certificate as approved by the concerned Board of Studies, the student is deemed to have fulfilled the attendance requirement of the course and acquire the credits assigned to the course.

11.11.8 A committee shall be formed at the level of the college to evaluate the grades / marks given for a course by external agencies and convert to the equivalent marks / grades. There commended conversions and appropriate grades/marks are to be approved by the Academic Council.

11.12 Gap Year:

Gap Year – concept of Student Entrepreneur in Residence shall be introduced and outstanding students who wish to pursue entrepreneurship are allowed to take a break of one year at any time after II year to pursue entrepreneurship full time. This period may be extended to two years at the most and these two years would not be counted for the time for the maximum time for graduation. The HOD of the respective department shall forward such proposals submitted by the students to the Principal. An evaluation committee shall be constituted by the Principal to evaluate the proposal submitted by the student and the committee shall decide whether or not to permit student (s) to avail the Gap Year.

11.13 Frame work for Minor Degree in a Discipline (Minor Degree / Programme):

The concept of Minor degree is introduced in the curriculum of all B. Tech. programs offering a Major degree. The main objective of Minor degree in a discipline is to provide additional learning opportunities for academically motivated students and it is an optional feature of the B.Tech Program. In order to earn a Minor degree in a discipline, a student has to

earn 20 extra credits, by studying FIVE courses each carrying four credits (in each course, three credits for theory and one credit for lab).

a) Students who are desirous of pursuing their special interest areas other than the chosen discipline of Engineering may opt for additional courses in minor specialization groups offered by a department other than their parent department. For example, if Mechanical Engineering student selects subjects from Civil Engineering under this scheme, he will get Major degree of Mechanical Engineering with minor degree of Civil Engineering.

b) Student can also opt for industry relevant tracks of any branch to obtain the minor degree. For example, a B.Tech Mechanical Engineering student can opt for the industry relevant tracks like Data Mining track, IOT track, Machine learning track, etc.

11.13.1 Students having a CGPA of 8.0 or above up to II B.Tech I-Semester without any backlogs shall be permitted to register for Minor degree.

11.13.2 An SGPA and CGPA of 8.0 has to be maintained in the subsequent semesters without any backlog subjects in order to keep the Minor discipline registration live or else it shall be cancelled.

11.13.3 Students aspiring for a Minor degree must register from II B.Tech II-Semester onwards and must opt for a Minor in a discipline other than the discipline he is registered in or any industry relevant track of any branch.

11.13.4 The Evaluation pattern of the courses shall be similar to the regular program courses evaluation.

11.13.5 Minimum strength required for offering a Minor in a discipline is considered as 20% of the class size and Maximum should be 80% of the class size.

11.13.6 Minor degree program should be completed by the end of IV B. Tech I-Semester.

11.13.7 A student registered for Minor degree shall pass in all subjects that constitute the requirement for the Minor degree program. No class / division (i.e., second class, first class and distinction, etc.) shall be awarded for Minor degree program.

11.13.8 The Minor degree shall be mentioned in the degree certificate as Bachelor of Technology in XXX with Minor in YYY. For example, Bachelor of Technology in Computer Science & Engineering with Minor in Electronics & Communication Engineering or the chosen industry relevant track. This shall also be reflected in the transcripts, along with the list of courses taken for Minor degree program with CGPA mentioned separately.

11.13.9 Separate course/class work and time table shall be arranged for the various Minor degree programs. Attendance regulations for these Minor discipline programs shall be as per regular courses.

NOTE: Interested meritorious students shall be permitted to register either for Minor degree in a discipline or industry relevant track of any branch (or) Honors Degree in a discipline only, but not both.

11.14 Framework for Honors Degree in a Discipline:

11.14.1 This concept is introduced in the curriculum for all conventional B. Tech. programmes.

The main objective of Honors degree in a discipline is to provide additional learning opportunities for academically motivated students and it is an optional feature of the B. Tech. programme. In order to earn a Honors degree in his/her discipline, a student has to earn 20 extra credits by studying five advanced courses each carrying four credits for 20 credits in the concerned branch of Engineering. In place of advanced courses, he can study equivalent MOOC courses available under SWAYAM / Other platform, as decided by the institution from time to time. The Evaluation pattern of theory subjects will be similar to the regular programme evaluation. Students aspiring for Honors degree must register from II B.Tech, II Semester onwards. However, Honors degree registrations are not allowed before II B.Tech, II Semester and after III B.Tech, I Semester.

11.14.2 Students having a CGPA of 8.0 or above up to II year-I semester and without any backlog subjects will be permitted to register for degree with Honors. The SGPA and CGPA of 8.0 has to be maintained in the subsequent semesters without any backlog subjects in order to keep the degree with Honors registration live or else it will be cancelled.

NOTE: Interested meritorious students shall be permitted to register either for Honors degree or Minor degree in a discipline or industry relevant track of any branch but not both.

12. Attendance Requirements and Detention Policy:

12.1 A student shall be eligible to appear for Semester – End examinations if he acquires a minimum of 40% in each subject and 75% of attendance in aggregate of all the subjects in a semester.

12.2 Condonation of shortage of attendance in aggregate up to 10% (65% and above and below 75%) in each semester may be granted on medical grounds by the College Academic Committee. A stipulated fee shall be payable towards condonation of shortage of attendance to the College.

12.3 Shortage of Attendance below 65% in aggregate shall in no case be condoned and the candidate will be detained.

12.4 Detained students are not eligible to take their end examination of that class and their registration shall stand cancelled.

12.5 A student detained due to shortage of attendance, will have to repeat that semester when offered next.

13. Conduct of Semester End Examination and Evaluation:

- 13.1** Semester end examination shall be conducted by the Controller of Examination (COE) by inviting 50% Question Papers from the External and 50% Question papers from the Internal Subject Experts. Principal will decide the External and Internal subject experts.
- 13.2** The answer papers of semester end examination should be evaluated externally / internally.
- 13.3** The marks for the internal evaluation components will be added to the external evaluation marks secured in the Semester – End examinations, to arrive at total marks for any subject in that semester.
- 13.4** Performance in all the subjects is tabulated program-wise and will be scrutinized by the office of the Controller of Examinations. Total marks obtained in each subject are converted into letter grades. Finally subject-wise marks and grades details, subject-wise and branch-wise pass percentages are calculated through software.

13.5 Results Committee:

Results Committee comprising of Principal, Controller of Examinations, Additional Controller of Examinations (Confidential), One Senior Professor nominated by the Principal and the University Nominee will oversee the details of marks, grades and pass percentages of all the subjects and branch-wise pass percentages.

- 13.6** Office of the Controller of Examinations will generate student-wise result sheets and the same will be published through college website.
- 13.7** Student-wise Grade Sheets are generated and issued to the students.

14. Academic Requirements for Promotion / Completion of Regular B.Tech Programme of Study:

The following academic requirements have to be satisfied in addition to the attendance requirements for promotion / completion of regular B.Tech Program of study.

14.1 For Students Admitted in B.Tech (Regular) Program:

- i. A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the minimum academic requirements for each theory, practical, design drawing subject or project, if he secures not less than 35% of marks in the Semester End examination and a minimum of 40% of marks in the sum total of the internal evaluation and Semester-End examination taken together.
- ii. A student shall be promoted from second year to third year only if he fulfills the academic requirement of securing **33** credits from:
 - a) Two Regular and two Supplementary Examinations of I-Year I Semester.
 - b) Two Regular and one Supplementary Examinations of I-Year II Semester.
 - c) One Regular and one Supplementary Examination of II-Year I semester.
 - d) One Regular Examination of II-Year II Semester.

Irrespective of whether the candidate appear for Semester-End Examination or not as per the normal course of study.

- iii. A student shall be promoted from third year to fourth year Program of study only if he fulfills the academic requirements of securing **50** credits from:
 - a) Three Regular and Three Supplementary Examinations of I-Year I Semester.
 - b) Three Regular and Two Supplementary Examinations of I-Year II Semester
 - c) Two Regular and Two Supplementary Examination of II-Year I Semester.
 - d) Two Regular and One Supplementary Examinations II-Year II Semester.
 - e) One Regular and One Supplementary examination of III-Year I Semester.
 - f) One Regular Examination of III-Year II semester.

Irrespective of whether the candidate appears for the Semester-End examination or not as per the normal course of study and in case of getting detained for want of credits by sections 14.1 (ii) and 14.1 (iii) above, the student may make up the credits through supplementary examinations before the date of commencement of class work for III Year I Semester or IV Year I Semester as the case may be.

- iv. A student shall register for all the **160** credits and earn all the **160** credits. Marks obtained in all the **160** credits shall be considered for the award of the class based on CGPA.
- v. A student who fails to earn **160** credits as indicated in the course structure within eight academic years from the year of his admission shall forfeit his seat in B. Tech., Program and his admission stands cancelled.
- vi. A student will be eligible to get under graduate degree with Honours or additional Minor Engineering, if he completes an additional **20** credits.
- vii. A student will be permitted to register either for Honours degree or additional Minor Engineering but not both.

14.2 For Lateral Entry Students:

- i. A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the minimum academic requirements for each theory, practical, design, drawing subject or project if he secures not less than 35% of marks in the Semester-End examination and a minimum of 40% of marks in the sum total of the internal evaluation and Semester-End examination taken together.
- ii. A student shall be promoted from third year to fourth year only if he fulfills the academic requirements of securing **34** credits from the following examinations.
 - a) Two Regular and Two Supplementary Examinations of II Year I Semester.
 - b) Two Regular and One Supplementary Examination of II Year II Semester.
 - c) One Regular and One Supplementary Examination of III Year I Semester.
 - d) One Regular Examination of III-Year II Semester.

Irrespective of whether the candidate appear the Semester-End examination or not as per the normal Course of study and in case of getting detained for want of credits the student may make up the credits through supplementary exams of the above exams before the date of commencement of class work for IV Year I Semester.

- iii. A student shall register for all **121** credits and earn all the **121** credits. Marks obtained in all **121** credits shall be considered for the award of the class based on CGPA.
- iv. A student who fails to earn **121** credits as indicated in the course structure within six academic years from the year of his admission shall forfeit his seat in B.Tech., Program and his admission stands cancelled.
- v. A student will be eligible to get under graduate degree with Honours or additional Minor Engineering, if he completes an additional **20** credits.
- vi. A student will be permitted to register either for Honours degree or additional Minor Engineering but not both.

15. Letter Grades and Grade Points:

15.1 Performances of students in each course are expressed in Letter Grades based on absolute grading system. The UGC recommends a 10-point grading system with the following letter grades as given in the Table 3.

Table 3: Grade Points Scale (Absolute Grading)

Percentage of Marks	Grade Point	Letter Grade
90-100	10	S (Outstanding)
80-89	9	A+ (Excellent)
70-79	8	A (Very Good)
60-69	7	B+ (Good)
50-59	6	B (Above Average)
45-49	5	C (Average)
40-44	4	D (Pass)
Below 40	0	F (Fail)
Absent	0	N (Absent)

15.2 A student obtaining Grade F shall be considered Failed and will be required to re-appear in the examination.

15.3 For non credit courses, 'P' for 'Satisfactory' or 'F' for 'Not Satisfactory' is indicated and this will not be counted for the computation of SGPA / CGPA.

15.4 At the end of each semester, the institute issues grade sheet indicating the SGPA and CGPA of the student. However, grade sheet will not be issued to the student if he has any outstanding dues.

16.0 Computation of SGPA and CGPA:

16.1 The Semester Grade Point Average (SGPA) is the ratio of sum of the product of the number of credits with the grade points scored by a student in all the courses taken by a student and the sum of the number of credits of all the courses undergone by a student, i.e.

$$SGPA = \frac{\sum (C_i \times G_i)}{\sum C_i}$$

where, C_i is the number of credits of the i th subject and G_i is the grade point scored by the student in the i th course

16.2 The Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) will be computed in the same manner taking into account all the courses undergone by a student over all the semesters of a program, i.e.

$$\text{CGPA} = \frac{\sum (C_i \times S_i)}{\sum C_i}$$

where 'Si' is the SGPA of the ⁱth semester and Ci is the total number of credits in that semester

16.3 Both SGPA and CGPA shall be rounded off to 2 decimal points and reported in the Grade Sheets.

16.4 While computing the SGPA/CGPA, the subjects in which the student is awarded Zero grade points will also be included.

16.5 Grade Point: It is a numerical weight allotted to each letter grade on a 10-point scale.

16.6 Letter Grade: It is an index of the performance of students in a said course. Grades are denoted by letters S, A+, A, B+, B, C, D, F and N.

16.7 As per AICTE regulations, conversion of CGPA into equivalent percentage is as follows:

$$\text{Equivalent Percentage to SGPA} = (\text{SGPA} - 0.50) \times 10$$

$$\text{Equivalent Percentage to CGPA} = (\text{CGPA} - 0.50) \times 10$$

17. Grade Sheet:

A grade sheet will be issued to each student indicating his performance in all subjects registered in that semester indicating the SGPA and CGPA. SGPA and CGPA will be rounded off to the second place of decimal.

18. Consolidated Grade Sheet:

After successful completion of the entire Program of study, a Consolidated Grade Sheet containing performance of all academic years will be issued as a final record. Transcripts will also be issued, if required, after payment of requisite fee.

19. Award of Degree:

The Degree will be conferred and awarded by Jawaharlal Nehru Technological University Anantapur, Ananthapuramu on the recommendation of the Principal of SVCET (Autonomous), Chittoor

19.1 Eligibility:

A student shall be eligible for the award of B.Tech Degree if he fulfills all the following conditions:

- Registered and successfully completed all the components prescribed in the program of study for which he is admitted.
- Successfully acquired the minimum required credits as specified in the curriculum corresponding to the branch of study within the stipulated time.
- Obtained CGPA greater than or equal to 4.0 (Minimum requirement for declaring as passed.)

19.2. Award of Class:

Declaration of Class is based on CGPA

Cumulative Grade Point Average	Class
≥ 7.5	First Class with Distinction
≥ 6.5 and < 7.5	First Class
≥ 5.5 and < 6.5	Second Class
≥ 4.0 and < 5.5	Pass Class

20. Personal Verification /Recounting / Revaluation / Final Valuation

20.1 Personal Verification of Answer Scripts:

Candidates appear in a particular semester end examinations may appeal for verification of their answer script(s) for arithmetic correction in totaling of marks and any omission / deletion in evaluation as per the notifications issued from time to time in the prescribed proforma and by paying the prescribed fee per answer script.

It is clarified that personal verification of answer script shall not tantamount to revaluation of answer script. This is only a process of reverification by the candidate. Any mistake / deficiency with regard to arithmetic correction in totaling of marks and any omission / deletion in evaluation if found, the institution will correct the same.

20.2 Recounting / Revaluation:

Students shall be permitted for request for recounting/revaluation of the Semester-End examination answer scripts within a stipulated period after payment of prescribed fee. After recounting or revaluation, records are updated with changes if any and the student will be issued a revised grade sheet. If there are no changes, the same will be intimated to the students.

20.3 Final Valuation:

Students shall be permitted for request for final valuation of the Semester-End Examination answer scripts within a stipulated period after the publication of the revaluation results by paying the necessary fee. The final valuation shall be carried out by an expert not less than Associate Professor as per the scheme of valuation supplied by the examination branch in the presence of the student, Controller of Examinations and Principal. However students are not permitted to discuss / argue with the examiner. If the increase in marks after final valuation is equal to or more than 15% of the previous valuation marks, the marks obtained after final valuation shall be treated as final. If the variation of marks after final valuation is less than 15% of the previous valuation marks, then the earlier valuation marks shall be treated as the final marks.

21. Supplementary Examinations:

In addition to the regular semester-end examinations conducted, the college may also schedule and conduct supplementary examinations for all the courses of other semesters when feasible for the benefit of students. Such of the candidates writing supplementary examinations may have to write more than one examination per day.

22. Termination from the Program:

The admission of a student to the program may be terminated and the student is asked to leave the institute in the following circumstances:

- a. The student fails to satisfy the requirements of the program within the maximum period stipulated for the program.
- b. The student fails to satisfy the norms of discipline specified by the institute from time to time.

23. With-Holding of Results:

If the candidate has not paid any dues to the institute / if any case of indiscipline / malpractice is pending against him, the results of the candidate will be withheld. The issue of the degree is liable to be withheld in such cases.

24. Graduation Day:

The institute shall have its own annual Graduation Day for the award of Provisional Certificates to students completing the prescribed academic requirements in each case, in consultation with the University and by following the provisions in the Statute. The college shall institute prizes and medals to meritorious students and award them annually at the Graduation Day. This will greatly encourage the students to strive for excellence in their academic work.

25. Discipline:

Every student is required to observe discipline and decorum both inside and outside the institute and not to indulge in any activity which will tend to bring down the honor of the institute. If a student indulges in malpractice in any of the theory / practical examination, continuous assessment examinations he shall be liable for punitive action as prescribed by the Institute from time to time.

26. Grievance Redressal Committee:

The institute shall form a Grievance Redressal Committee for each course in each department with the Course Teacher and the HOD as the members. This Committee shall solve all grievances related to the course under consideration.

27. Transitory Regulations:

Students who got detained for want of attendance (or) who have not fulfilled academic requirements (or) who have failed after having undergone the course in earlier regulations (or) have discontinued and wish to continue the course are eligible for admission into the unfinished semester from the date of commencement of class work with the same (or) equivalent subjects as and when subjects are offered and they continue to be in the academic regulations of the batch they join later. A regular student has to satisfy all the eligibility requirements within the maximum stipulated period of eight years, and a lateral entry student within six years, for the award of B.Tech Degree.

28. Mode of Learning:

Preferably 50% course work for the Theory courses in every semester shall be conducted in the blended mode of learning. If the blended learning is carried out in online mode, then the total attendance of the student shall be calculated considering the offline and online attendance of the student.

29. Student Transfers:

Student transfers shall be as per the guidelines issued by the Government of Andhra Pradesh and the University from time to time.

Students admitted on transfer from JNTU affiliated institutes, Universities and other institutes are required to pass all the subjects studied in the previous institution. Further, the students who have passed some of the subjects at the earlier institution, if the same subjects are prescribed in different semesters in the transferred institutions, the student has to study the substitute subjects as prescribed by concerned 'Board of Studies'.

30. General Instructions:

- i. The academic regulations should be read as a whole for purpose of any interpretation.
- ii. Disciplinary action for Malpractice/improper conduct in examinations is appended.
- iii. Where the words " he" , " him" , " his" , occur in the regulations, they include" she" , " her", " hers" .
- iv. In the case of any doubt or ambiguity in the interpretation of the above rules, the decision of the Principal is final.
- v. The Principal may change or amend the academic regulations of common BOS or syllabi at any time and the changes or amendments shall be made applicable to all the students on rolls with effect from the dates notified by the Principal.
- vi. The above rules and regulations are to be approved/ratified by the College Academic Council as and when any modification is to be done.

**FAILURE TO READ AND UNDERSTAND THE
REGULATIONS IS NOT AN EXCUSE**

ANNEXURE – I

COMMUNITY SERVICE PROJECT

Allocation of Community Service Project for the students will be done as per the decision of the concerned BOS Chairman

Introduction:

Community Service Project is an experiential learning strategy that integrates meaningful community service with instruction, participation, learning and community development.

Community Service Project involves students in community development and service activities and applies the experience to personal and academic development.

Community Service Project is meant to link the community with the college for mutual benefit. The community will be benefited with the focused contribution of the college students for the village/ local development. The college finds an opportunity to develop social sensibility and responsibility among students and also emerge as a socially responsible institution.

Objective:

Community Service Project should be an integral part of the curriculum, as an alternative to the 2months of Summer Internships / Apprenticeships / On the Job Training, whenever there is an exigency when students cannot pursue their summer internships. The specific objectives are;

- To sensitize the students to the living conditions of the people who are around them,
- To help students to realize the stark realities of the society.
- To bring about an attitudinal change in the students and help them to develop societal consciousness, sensibility, responsibility and accountability.
- To make students aware of their inner strength and help them to find new /out of box solutions to the social problems.
- To make students socially responsible citizens who are sensitive to the needs of the disadvantaged sections.
- To help students to initiate developmental activities in the community in coordination with public and government authorities.

- To develop a holistic life perspective among the students by making them study culture, traditions, habits, lifestyles, resource utilization, wastages and its management, social problems, public administration system and the roles and responsibilities of different persons across different social systems.

Implementation of Community Service Project:

- Every student should put in a minimum of 180 hours for the Community Service Project during the summer vacation.
- Each class/section should be assigned with a mentor.
- Specific Departments could concentrate on their major areas of concern. For example, Dept. of Computer Science can take up activities related to Computer Literacy to different sections of people like - youth, women, house-wives, etc
- A log book has to be maintained by each of the student, where the activities undertaken/involved to be recorded.
- The log book has to be countersigned by the concerned mentor/faculty in-charge.
- Evaluation to be done based on the active participation of the student and grade could be awarded by the mentor/faculty member.
- The final evaluation to be reflected in the grade memo of the student.
- The Community Service Project should be different from the regular programmes of NSS / NCC / Green Corps / Red Ribbon Club etc.,
- Minor project report should be submitted by each student. An internal Viva shall also be conducted by a committee constituted by the principal of the college.
- Award of marks shall be made as per the guidelines of Internship/apprentice/ on the job training

Procedure:

- A group of students or even a single student could be assigned for a particular habitation or village or municipal ward, as far as possible, in the near vicinity of their place of stay, so as to enable them to commute from their residence and return back by evening or so.

• The Community Service Project is a twofold one –

➤ First, the student/s could conduct a survey of the habitation, if necessary, in terms of their own domain or subject area. Or it can even be a general survey, incorporating all the different areas. A common survey format could be designed. This should not be viewed as a duplication of work by the village or ward volunteers, rather, it could be another primary source of data.

➤ *Secondly, the student/s could take up a social activity, concerning their domain or subject area. The different areas, could be like –*

- ❖ *Agriculture*
- ❖ *Health*
- ❖ *Marketing and Cooperation*
- ❖ *Animal Husbandry*
- ❖ *Horticulture*
- ❖ *Fisheries*
- ❖ *Sericulture*
- ❖ *Revenue and Survey*
- ❖ *Natural Disaster Management*
- ❖ *Irrigation*
- ❖ *Law & Order*
- ❖ *Excise and Prohibition*
- ❖ *Mines and Geology*
- ❖ *Energy*
- ❖ *Internet*
- ❖ *Free Electricity*
- ❖ *Drinking Water*

EXPECTED OUTCOMES:**BENEFITS OF COMMUNITY SERVICE PROJECT TO STUDENTS:****Learning Outcomes:**

- Positive impact on students' academic learning
- Improves students' ability to apply what they have learned in "the real world"
- Positive impact on academic outcomes such as demonstrated complexity of understanding, problem analysis, problem-solving, critical thinking, and cognitive development
- Improved ability to understand complexity and ambiguity Personal Outcomes
- Greater sense of personal efficacy, personal identity, spiritual growth, and moral development
- Greater interpersonal development, particularly the ability to work well with others, and build leadership and communication skills Social Outcomes
- Reduced stereotypes and greater inter-cultural understanding
- Improved social responsibility and citizenship skills
- Greater involvement in community service after graduation Career Development
- Connections with professionals and community members for learning and career opportunities
- Greater academic learning, leadership skills, and personal efficacy can lead to greater Opportunity Relationship with the Institution
- Stronger relationships with faculty
- Greater satisfaction with college
- Improved graduation rates

BENEFITS OF COMMUNITY SERVICE PROJECT TO FACULTY MEMBERS:

- Satisfaction with the quality of student learning
- New avenues for research and publication via new relationships between faculty and community
- Providing networking opportunities with engaged faculty in other disciplines or institutions
- A stronger commitment to one's research

BENEFITS OF COMMUNITY SERVICE PROJECT TO THE INSTITUTION:

- Improved institutional commitment
- Improved student retention
- Enhanced community relations

BENEFITS OF COMMUNITY SERVICE PROJECT TO COMMUNITY:

- Satisfaction with student participation
- Valuable human resources needed to achieve community goals
- New energy, enthusiasm and perspectives applied to community work
- Enhanced community-university relations.

RULES FOR DISCIPLINARY ACTION FOR MALPRACTICE / IMPROPER CONDUCT IN EXAMINATIONS

	Nature of Malpractices / Improper Conduct	Punishment
	If the candidate	
1.(a)	Possesses or keeps accessible in examination hall, any paper, note book, programmable calculators, Cell phones, pager, palm computers or any other form of material concerned with or related to the subject of the examination (theory or practical) in which he is appearing but has not made use of (material shall include any marks on the body of the candidate which can be used as an aid in the subject of the examination)	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject only.
(b)	Gives assistance or guidance or receives it from any other candidate orally or by any other body language methods or communicates through cell phones with any candidate or persons in or outside the exam hall in respect of any matter.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject only of all the candidates involved. In case of an outsider, he will be handed over to the police and a case is registered against him.
2.	Has copied in the examination hall from any paper, book, programmable calculators, palm computers or any other form of material relevant to the subject of the examination (theory or practical) in which the candidate is appearing.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted to appear for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that Semester/year. The Hall Ticket of the candidate is to be cancelled.
3.	Comes in a drunken condition to the examination hall.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted to appear for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that Semester/year.
4.	Smuggles in the Answer book or additional sheet or takes out or arranges to send out the question paper during the examination or answer book or additional sheet, during or after the examination.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that Semester/year. The candidate is also debarred for two consecutive semesters from class work and all University examinations. The continuation of the course by the candidate is subject to the academic regulations in connection with forfeiture of seat.

5.	Leaves the exam hall taking away answer script or intentionally tears of the script or any part thereof inside or outside the examination hall.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that Semester/year. The candidate is also debarred for two consecutive semesters from class work and all University examinations. The continuation of the course by the candidate is subject to the academic regulations in connection with forfeiture of seat.
6.	Possess any lethal weapon or firearm in the examination hall.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that Semester/year. The candidate is also debarred and forfeits of seat.
7.	Impersonates any other candidate in connection with the examination.	The candidate who has impersonated shall be expelled from examination hall. The candidate is also debarred and forfeits the seat. The performance of the original candidate who has been impersonated, shall be cancelled in all the subjects of the examination (including practicals and project work) already appeared and shall not be allowed to appear for examinations of the remaining subjects of that semester/year. The candidate is also debarred for two consecutive semesters from class work and all University examinations. The continuation of the course by the candidate is subject to the academic regulations in connection with forfeiture of seat. If the impostor is an outsider, he will be handed over to the police and a case is registered against him.
8.	Refuses to obey the orders of the Chief Superintendent / Assistant – Superintendent / any officer on duty or misbehaves or creates disturbance of any kind in and around the examination hall or organizes a walk out or instigates others to walk out, or threatens the officer-in-charge or any person on duty in or outside the examination hall of any injury to his person or to any of his relations whether by words, either spoken or written or by signs or by visible representation, assaults the officer-	In case of students of the college, they shall be expelled from examination halls and cancellation of their performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate(s) has (have) already appeared and shall not be permitted to appear for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The candidates also are debarred and forfeit their seats. In case of outsiders, they will be handed over to the police and a police case is registered against

	in-charge, or any person on duty in or outside the examination hall or any of his relations, or indulges in any other act of misconduct or mischief which result in damage to or destruction or property in the examination hall or any part of the College campus or engages in any other act which in the opinion of the officer on duty amounts to use of unfair means or misconduct or has the tendency to disrupt the orderly conduct of the examination.	them.
9.	If student of the college, who is not a candidate for the particular examination or any person not connected with the college indulges in any malpractice or improper conduct mentioned in clause 6 to 8.	Student of the colleges expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The candidate is also debarred and forfeits the seat. Person(s) who do not belong to the College will be handed over to police and, a police case will be registered against them.
10.	Uses objectionable, abusive or offensive language in the answer paper or in letters to the examiners or writes to the examiner requesting him to award pass marks.	Cancellation of the performance in that subject.
11.	Copying detected on the basis of internal evidence, such as, during valuation or during special scrutiny.	Cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has appeared including practical examinations and project work of that semester/year examinations.
12.	If any malpractice is detected which is not covered in the above clauses 1 to 11 shall be reported to the Examination committee for further action to award suitable punishment.	

**SRI VENKATESWARA COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY
(AUTONOMOUS)**

Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering

VISION

To produce globally competitive and socially sensitised engineering graduates and to bring out quality research in the frontier areas of Electronics & Communication Engineering.

MISSION

- To provide quality and contemporary education in the domain of Electronics & Communication Engineering through periodically updated curriculum, best of breed laboratory facilities, collaborative ventures with the industries and effective teaching learning process.
- To encourage students to pursue research and new technologies in Electronics & Communication Engineering and related disciplines in order to serve the needs of the society, industry, government and scientific community.

**SRI VENKATESWARA COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY
(AUTONOMOUS)**

Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering

Program Education Objectives (PEOs)

PEO – 1

Electronics and Communication Engineering Graduates will excel in industry or become successful Entrepreneurs.

PEO – 2

Electronics and Communication Engineering Graduates will engage themselves in lifelong learning by taking up research and higher studies.

PEO – 3

Electronics and Communication Engineering Graduates will exhibit leadership qualities, ethical values and communication skills.

Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering

Program Outcomes

1. Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.
2. Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences
3. Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations
4. Use research based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.
5. Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools including prediction and modelling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations.
6. Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice.
7. Understand the impact of the professional engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development.
8. Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice
9. Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.
10. Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions.
11. Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.
12. Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering

Program Specific Outcomes

1. Ability to design and analyze the concepts and applications in the field of communication/ networking, signal processing, embedded systems and semiconductor and Integrated Circuit technology.
2. Design electronics and communication systems containing electronic devices, software, and hardware using the significant analytical knowledge in Electronics & Communication Engineering and applying appropriate tools.
3. Connect learning from Core and Disciplinary/Interdisciplinary elective courses to assimilate technological advancements in the field for analyzing and designing subsystem processes to arrive at the solution to real world problems.



**SRI VENKATESWARA COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY
(AUTONOMOUS)**

DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

**Induction Program: 3 weeks
(Common for All Branches of Engineering)**

Semester-0				Regulations: R20			
S.No	Category	Course code	Course title	Hours per week			Credits
				L	T	P	
1	MC		Physical Activities -- Sports, Yoga and Meditation, Plantation	0	0	6	0
2	MC		Career Counselling	2	0	2	0
3	MC		Orientation to all branches -- career options, tools, etc.	3	0	0	0
4	EC		Orientation on admitted Branch-- corresponding labs, tools and platforms	2	0	3	0
	ES		Proficiency Modules & Productivity Tools	2	1	2	0
5	MC		Assessment on basic aptitude and mathematical skills	2	0	3	0
6	MC		Remedial Training in Foundation Courses	2	1	2	0
7	MC		Human Values & Professional Ethics	3	0	0	0
8	BS		Communication Skills -- focus on Listening, Speaking, Reading, Writing skills	2	1	2	0
9	ES		Concepts of Programming	2	0	2	0
Total				20	3	22	0



**SRI VENKATESWARA COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY
(AUTONOMOUS)**

DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

Course Structure and Scheme of Examination

I B.Tech I Semester –ECE

Regulations: R20

S.No	Category	Course Code	Course Name	Hours/week			Credits	Scheme of Examination Maximum Marks		
				L	T	P		C	CIA	SEE
1.	BS	20AHS02	Differential Equations and Multivariable Calculus	3	1	0	3	40	60	100
2.	BS	20AHS03	Engineering Chemistry	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
3.	HS	20AHS01	Communicative English	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
4.	ES	20AEE03	Network Theory	3	1	0	3	40	60	100
5.	ES	20ACS01	C Programming and Data Structures	3	1	0	3	40	60	100
6.	HS	20AHS06	Engineering Chemistry Lab	0	0	3	1.5	40	60	100
7.	BS	20AHS05	Communicative English Lab	0	0	3	1.5	40	60	100
8.	ES	20ACS03	C Programming and Data Structures Lab	0	0	3	1.5	40	60	100
9.	MC	20AHS10	Design Thinking	2	0	0	-	100	00	100
Total credits				17	3	9	19.5	420	480	900

I B.Tech II Semester –ECE

Regulations : R20

S.No	Category	Course Code	Course Name	Hours/week			Credits	Scheme of Examination Maximum Marks		
				L	T	P		C	CIA	SEE
1.	BS	20AHS04	Engineering Physics	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
2.	BS	20AHS08	Algebra and Transformation Techniques	3	1	0	3	40	60	100
3.	ES	20ACS04	Problem Solving and Programming using Python	3	1	0	3	40	60	100
4.	ES	20AEC01	Electronic Devices and Circuits	3	1	0	3	40	60	100
5.	ES	20AME01	Computer Aided Engineering Drawing	1	0	4	3	40	60	100
6.	BS	20AHS07	Engineering Physics Lab	0	0	3	1.5	40	60	100
7.	ES	20ACS05	Problem Solving and Programming using Python Lab	0	0	3	1.5	40	60	100
8.	ES	20AME02	Engineering Practice Lab	0	0	3	1.5	40	60	100
9.	MC	20AHS09	Environmental Sciences	2	0	0	0	100	00	100
Total credits				15	3	13	19.5	420	480	900

**SRI VENKATESWARA COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY
(AUTONOMOUS)**

I B.Tech I Semester (Common to All Branches)

L	T	P	C
3	1	0	3

**20AHS02 DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS AND MULTIVARIABLE
CALCULUS**

Course Objectives:

The objectives of this course are to

1. Enlighten the learners in the concept of differential equations and multi variable calculus.
2. Study the mathematical principles of vector calculus.
3. Understand the fundamentals of multiple integrals in two dimensions using Cartesian and polar coordinates.

UNIT-I

DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS: Exact differential equations - Linear differential equations - Bernoulli's equations – Non - homogenous linear differential equation of second and higher order with constant coefficients with R.H.S terms of the form e^{ax} , $\sin ax$, $\cos ax$, x^m , $e^{ax}V(x)$, $x^mV(x)$ and $xV(x)$.

UNIT-II

APPLICATIONS OF DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS: Orthogonal Trajectories (Cartesian and polar forms) -Newton's law of cooling- Law of natural Growth and Decay- L-R-C circuits - Mass spring System

UNIT-III

FUNCTIONS OF SEVERAL VARIABLES: Partial derivatives - chain rule - Total derivative, Jacobians -Maxima and Minima for functions of two variables –Lagrange's method of multipliers of three variables only.

UNIT-IV

MULTIPLE INTEGRALS: Double and Triple integrals - Change of variables - Change of Order of Integration (Cartesian and polar forms). Surface area and Volume of solid of revolution.

UNIT-V

VECTOR CALCULUS: Gradient, Divergence, Curl and their properties (without identities). **Vector Integration:** Line Integral – Circulation- work done, surface integral-volume integral -Green's theorem, Stokes theorem & Gauss Divergence theorems (without proof) – Applications of these theorems.

Course Outcomes:

After completion of the course the student will be able to

1. Classify and interpret the solutions of ordinary differential equations.
2. Acquire the knowledge of maxima and minima of functions of several variables.
3. Apply multiple integral techniques in evaluating areas bounded by the region.
4. Illustrate the physical interpretation of concepts of vector calculus.

Text Books:

1. Higher Engineering Mathematics, Dr. B. S. Grewal, 44/e Kanna Publications, 2017.
2. A Text book of Engineering Mathematics –I, T. K. V. Iyengar, B. Krishna Gandhi and others, S. Chand and company. 13th Revised edition, 2014.

Reference Books:

1. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Erwin Kreyszig, . 10/e, John Wiley & Sons, 2011.
2. B. V. Ramana, A Text book of Engineering Mathematics-I, Tata Mc Grawhill.
3. R. K. Jain and S. R. K. Iyengar, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 3/e, Alpha Science International Ltd., 2002.

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	2	1									1
CO2	3	2	2	2								2
CO3	2	2		1								
CO4	3	2	1									1

3-High Mapping

2- Medium Mapping

1-Low Mapping

**SRI VENKATESWARA COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY
(AUTONOMOUS)**

I B.Tech I Semester(Common to CE, ME & ECE)

I B.TechII Semester(Common toEEE,CSE, IT, CSE(DS)&CSE(AI &ML))

L	T	P	C
3	-	-	3

20AHS03

ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY

Course Objectives:

The objectives of this course are to

1. Study the effect of hard water and its treatment for various purposes.
2. Study the engineering materials such as high polymers namely plastics, conducting polymers, rubbers and their preparation, properties and applications along with lubricants, refractories.
3. Understand the types, mechanism of corrosion and corrosion control techniques.
4. Study the calorific value of fuels, combustion of fuels, working of batteries, recharging of batteries, application of different fuel cells.

UNIT – I

WATER TECHNOLOGY: Sources of water, impurities in water, Hardness of Water and its unit of expression, Estimation of hardness in water by EDTA titration method – Numerical problems-Boiler troubles and prevention methods, Estimation of Dissolved Oxygen in water by Winkler's method, specifications for drinking water, Bureau of Indian Standards(BIS) and World health organization(WHO) standards Water softening methods by Internal conditioning and External conditioning methods–Chlorination Of Domestic Water Treatment - Desalination of Brackish Water –Reverse Osmosis and electro dialysis methods.

UNIT – II

MATERIALS CHEMISTRY: High Polymers: Polymers- Definition – Nomenclature of polymers- Types of polymerization reactions – addition, condensation and copolymerization with examples. **Plastics:** Thermoplastics and thermosetting plastics and differences between them – Preparation, Properties and Engineering applications of PE, PTFE, PVC, Nylon and Bakelite. **Conducting polymers**–polyacetylene, polyaniline, polypyrroles–mechanism of conduction and applications. **Rubbers:** Natural Rubbers – Vulcanization– Synthetic Rubbers(Buna-S, Silicone Rubber, Neoprene)–Preparation, properties and applications. **Lubricants:** Functions of Lubricants – Classification of Lubricants –various properties of Lubricants(Viscosity, Viscosity Index, Flash and fire point, Cloud and pour point, Aniline point, Acid value or Neutralisation number. **Refractories:** Important properties of refractories (Refractoriness, Refractoriness under Load, Porosity, Thermal spalling) and their applications.

UNIT – III

CHEMISTRY OF CORROSION: Introduction on corrosion- causes and consequences of corrosion – Types of corrosion – Dry, Wet, Galvanic, Differential Corrosion-Mechanism of Dry and Wet corrosion - Factors influencing the corrosion – Control of corrosion – Cathodic protection by Sacrificial anodic and Impressed current cathodic protection- Electro Plating and Electroless plating (Copper and Nickel).

UNIT – IV

FUELS AND COMBUSTION: Fuels, Classification of Solid, Liquid and Gaseous fuels – Analysis of coal - Proximate and Ultimate analysis, Refining of Petroleum, Preparation of synthetic petrol – Bergius process - knocking and anti-knock agents, Octane and Cetane values, Calorific value – HCV, LCV - Numerical problems using Dulong-Petit's formula – Measurement of calorific value using Bomb calorimeter and Junkers gas calorimeter – Numerical problems.

Combustion: Calculation of air quantity requirement for Combustion - Numerical problems.

UNIT-V

ELECTROCHEMICAL ENERGY SYSTEMS: Electrochemical Cells – Electrode potential - Standard electrode potential – Nernst equation, cell potential calculations, Basic concepts of pHmetry, Potentiometry and Conductometric Titrations, Working principles and applications of different batteries – Dry cell, Lithium-ion cell, Lead-acid cell and Nickel-cadmium cell- with discharging and Recharging reactions, Working principles and applications of hydrogen-oxygen fuel cell, Methanol-oxygen fuel cell.

Course Outcomes:

After completion of the course students will be able to

1. Understand the impact of hard water and its removal, apply the concept of estimation of hardness.
2. Analyse the selection of suitable engineering materials for specific applications.
3. Understand the Effect of corrosion and to know the designing of corrosion resistant articles.
4. Apply suitable fuels based on analysis of coal, calorific value for a particular application, calculation of air requirements for combustion of fuel, types of various batteries.

Text Books:

1. A text book of Engineering Chemistry, Jain & Jain, Dhanpat Rai Publishing Company, 15th edition, New Delhi, 2008.
2. Chemistry for Engineers, Prof. K.N. Jayaveera, Dr.G.V. Subba Reddy and Dr.C. Ramachandraiah, McGraw Hill Higher Education Hyd., 3rd edition, 2009.

Reference Books:

1. Engineering Chemistry, Dr. K. B. Chandrasekhar, Dr. U.N. Dash, Dr. Sujatha Mishra, ScitechPublications(India) Pvt. Limited, Hyderabad, 2009.
2. A text book of Engineering Chemistry, Dr. K. RaviKrishnan, Sri Krishna Publications, Secunderabad, Telengana, New edition. July,2015.
3. Chemistry of Engineering Materials, C.V. Agarwal, C. Parameswara Murthy and Andra Naidu, BSPublications, Hyderabad, 9th edition, 2006.

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	1			2					1			1
CO2	1				2							
CO3	1				2							
CO4	1			2					1			

3-High Mapping**2- Medium Mapping****1-Low Mapping**

**SRI VENKATESWARA COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY
(AUTONOMOUS)**

I B.Tech I Semester (Common to CE, ME& ECE)

I B.Tech II Semester (Common to EEE, CSE, IT, CSE(DS) & CSE(AI & ML))

**L T P C
3 0 0 3**

20AHS01 COMMUNICATIVE ENGLISH

Course Objectives:

1. Facilitate effective listening skills for better comprehension of academic lectures and English spoken by native speakers
2. Focus on appropriate reading strategies for comprehension of various academic texts and authentic materials
3. Help improve speaking skills through participation in activities such as role plays, discussions and structured talks/oral presentations
4. Impart effective strategies for good writing and demonstrate the same in summarizing, writing well organized essays, record and report useful information

UNIT I : EXPLORATION

LESSON: A proposal to Girdle the Earth, Nellie Bly.

LISTENING: Identifying the topic, the context and specific pieces of information by listening to short audio texts and answering a series of questions.

SPEAKING: Asking and answering general questions on familiar topics such as home, family, work, studies and interests; introducing oneself and others.

READING: Skimming to get the main idea of a text; scanning to look for specific pieces of information.

READING FOR WRITING: Beginnings and endings of paragraphs - introducing the topic, summarizing the main idea and/or providing a transition to the next paragraph.

GRAMMAR AND VOCABULARY: Content words and function words; word forms: verbs, nouns, adjectives and adverbs; nouns: countable and uncountable; singular and plural; basic sentence structures; simple question form - wh-questions; word order in sentences.

UNIT II: ON CAMPUS

LESSON: The District School As It Was by One Who Went It, Warren Burdon

LISTENING: Answering a series of questions about main idea and supporting ideas after listening to audio texts.

SPEAKING: Discussion in pairs/ small groups on specific topics followed by short structured talks.

READING: Identifying sequence of ideas; recognizing verbal techniques that help to link the ideas in a paragraph together.

WRITING: Paragraph writing (specific topics) using suitable cohesive devices; mechanics of writing - punctuation, capital letters.

GRAMMAR AND VOCABULARY: Cohesive devices - linkers, sign posts and transition signals; use of articles and zero article; prepositions.

UNIT III: WORKING TOGETHER

LESSON: The Future Of Work

LISTENING: Listening for global comprehension and summarizing what is listened to.

SPEAKING: Discussing specific topics in pairs or small groups and reporting what is discussed

READING: Reading a text in detail by making basic inferences - recognizing and interpreting specific context clues; strategies to use text clues for comprehension.

WRITING: Summarizing - identifying main idea/s and rephrasing what is read; avoiding redundancies and repetitions.

GRAMMAR AND VOCABULARY: Verbs - tenses; subject-verb agreement; direct and indirect speech, reporting verbs for academic purposes.

UNIT IV: FABRIC OF CHANGE

LESSON: H.G. Wells and the Uncertainties of progress, Peter J. Bowler.

LISTENING: Making predictions while listening to conversations/ transactional dialogues without video; listening with video.

SPEAKING: Role plays for practice of conversational English in academic contexts (formal and informal) - asking for and giving information/directions.

READING: Studying the use of graphic elements in texts to convey information, reveal trends/patterns/relationships, communicate processes or display complicated data.

WRITING: Information transfer; describe, compare, contrast, identify significance/trends based on information provided in figures/charts/graphs/tables.

GRAMMAR AND VOCABULARY: Quantifying expressions - adjectives and adverbs; comparing and contrasting; degrees of comparison; use of antonyms

UNIT V: TOOLS FOR LIFE

LESSON: Leaves from the Mental Portfolio of a Eurasian, Sui San Far.

LISTENING: Identifying key terms, understanding concepts and answering a series of relevant questions that test comprehension.

SPEAKING: Formal oral presentations on topics from academic contexts - without the use of PPT slides.

READING: Reading for comprehension.

WRITING: Writing structured essays on specific topics using suitable claims and evidences

GRAMMAR AND VOCABULARY: Editing short texts –identifying and correcting common errors in grammar and usage (articles, prepositions, tenses, subject verb agreement)

Course Outcomes:

- CO1** Retrieve the knowledge of basic grammatical concepts
- CO2** Understand the context, topic, and pieces of specific information from social or transactional dialogues spoken by native speakers of English
- CO3** Apply grammatical structures to formulate sentences and correct word forms
- CO4** Analyze discourse markers to speak clearly on a specific topic in informal discussions

Text Books

1. English all round: Communication Skills for under graduation Learners Vol. I, Orient Black Swan Publishers, First Edition 2019.

Reference Books

1. Academic writing: A handbook for international students, Bailey, Stephen, Routledge. 2014.
2. Pathways: Listening, Speaking and Critical Thinking Chase. Becky Tarver, Heinley ELT; 2nd Edition, 2018.
3. Skillful Level 2 Reading & Writing Student's Book Pack (B1) Macmillan Educational.

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	-	-	3	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO3	3	3	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	2
CO4	-	3	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-

3-High Mapping

2- Medium Mapping

1-Low Mapping

**SRI VENKATESWARA COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY,
CHITTOOR
(AUTONOMOUS)**

I B.TechI Semester (ECE)

L	T	P	C
3	1	0	3

20AEE03 NETWORK THEORY

Course Objectives:

The objectives of this course are to

1. Understand the nature of different circuit elements, fundamental laws and Reduction Techniques
2. Understand Sinusoidal Steady state analysis
3. Understand the different types of Network Theorems for DC and AC excitations.
4. Analyze transient analysis.
5. Know the concepts of two port network and Synthesis.

UNIT-I

CIRCUIT ELEMENTS & REDUCTION TECHNIQUES:

Circuit Concept - R-L-C parameters- Voltage and Current sources- Independent and dependent sources –Source transformation – voltage & current relationship for passive elements – Kirchhoff's laws- Network reduction techniques – series, parallel, series-parallel combinations, star to delta or delta to star transformation, Node and mesh analysis.

UNIT –II

SINUSOIDAL STEADY STATE ANALYSIS

R.M.S and average values for different periodic waveforms, Steady state analysis of R, L and C (in Series, parallel and series parallel combinations) with sinusoidal excitation- Resonance-series, parallel circuits, concept of band width and Q factor,

UNIT –III

NETWORK THEOREMS

Superposition, Reciprocity, Thevenin's, Norton's and Maximum Power Transfer theorems (Statement without proof), problems using dependent and independent sources for DC and AC excitations.

UNIT –IV

TRANSIENT ANALYSIS

Transient response of R-L, R-C, R-L-C circuits (Series combinations only) for DC and sinusoidal excitations- Initial conditions-Solution using differential equation approach and Laplace transform methods.

UNIT –V

TWO-PORT NETWORKS & NETWORK SYNTHESIS

TWO-PORT NETWORKS: Z, Y, ABCD, h-parameters-Conversion of one parameter set to another - conditions for reciprocity and symmetry – Two port network connections in series, parallel and cascaded.

NETWORK SYNTHESIS: Introduction to band pass, low pass, high pass and band reject filters.

Course Outcomes:

After completion of this course, the student will be able to:

1. Apply the circuit concept of fundamental laws and Reduction Techniques
2. Apply sinusoidal Steady State Analysis for different parameters
3. Design of different types of AC and DC network theorems
4. Apply the Transient responses of R-L-C circuits
5. Design of Two port networks and Filters.

Text Books:

1. Ravish R. Singh: network analysis and synthesis,tata mc graw hill company,1st edition 2013
2. Network Theory: - A sudhakar and shyammohan s palli,TMH publication 2nd edition 2004
3. Network Analysis- ME Van Valkenburg, Prentice Hall of India, 3rd Edition, 2000

References:

1. Engineering Circuit Analysis- William Hayt and Jack E Kemmety, McGraw Hill, 5th Edition, 1993
2. Electric circuits-J.Edminister and M.Nahvi-Schaum's Outlines, TMH, 1999
3. Franklin F. Kuo, Network Analysis and Synthesis, Wiley India Education, 2nd Ed., 2006.

Mapping:

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	1				2						1				2
CO2	1	1			2						1		1		
CO3	1	3			1			1			1				1
CO4	1	1			2										1
CO5	1	1			2			1							2
Average	1	1			2			1			1		1		2
Level of Correlation of the Course	1	1			2			1			1		1		2

3-High Mapping 2- Medium Mapping 1- Low Mapping

**Sri Venkateswara College of Engineering and Technology
(Autonomous)**

I B.Tech I Semester (Common to all branches)

L T P C
3 1 - 3

20ACS01

C PROGRAMMING & DATA STRUCTURES

Course Objectives:

The objectives of this course are to

1. *Illustrate the basic concepts of C programming language.*
2. *Discuss the concepts of Functions, Arrays, Pointers and Structures.*
3. *Familiarize with Stack, Queue and Linked lists data structures.*
4. *Explain the concepts of non-linear data structures like graphs and trees.*
5. *Learn different types of searching and sorting techniques.*

UNIT-1

Introduction to C Language - C language elements, structure of C program ,A simple C program, variable declarations and data types, operators and expressions, decision statements - If and switch statements, loop control statements - while, for ,do-while statements, arrays, control statements-break and continue, programming examples.

UNIT – 2

Functions: Defining a function, Accessing a function, Function prototypes, Passing arguments to a function, Parameter passing mechanisms - Call-by-value, Call-by-reference, Recursion, Storage classes (auto, static, register, extern),**Arrays:** Declaration and Definition of an array, Processing an Array, Passing arrays to functions, Two dimensional and Multi-dimensional arrays, **Strings:** Defining and Initialization of Strings, NULL character, Reading and Writing a string , Processing the string , String handling functions.

UNIT-3

Pointers: Fundamentals, Pointer declarations, Pointers and One-dimensional array, Dynamic memory allocation, Operations on pointers, **Structures and Unions:** Declaration, Definition and Initialization of structures, Accessing structures, User defined data type (typedef), Enumerated Data types, Nested structures, Array of structures, Structures and pointers, Passing structures to functions, Unions.

UNIT – 4

Data Structures

Overview of data structures, stacks and queues, representation of a stack, operations on a stack, implementation of a stack, evaluation of arithmetic expressions, infix, prefix, and postfix notations, evaluation of postfix expression, conversion of expression from infix to postfix, recursion, queues - various positions of queue, representation of queue, insertion, deletion, searching operations.

Linked Lists – Singly linked list, dynamically linked stacks and queues, polynomials using singly linked lists, using circularly linked lists, insertion, deletion and searching operations, doubly linked lists and its operations, circular linked lists and its operations.

UNIT-5

Trees - Tree terminology, Binary trees, representation, binary tree traversals. Binary tree operations, Graphs - graph terminology, graph representation, elementary graph operations, Breadth First Search (BFS) and Depth First Search (DFS), connected components, spanning trees.

Searching and Sorting – sequential search, binary search, exchange (bubble) sort, selection sort, Insertion sort.

Course Outcomes:

After Completion of the course the student will be able to

1. Analyse the basic concepts of C Programming language.
2. Design applications in C, using functions, arrays, pointers and structures.
3. Apply the concepts of Stacks and Queues in solving the problems.
4. Explore various operations on Linked lists.
5. Demonstrate various tree traversals and graph traversal techniques.
6. Design searching and sorting methods

Text Books:

1. Behrouz A. Forouzan, Richard F. Gilberg, —C Programming & Data Structures, India Edition, Course Technology, 2010.
2. The C Programming Language, Brian W Kernighan and Dennis M Ritchie, Second Edition, Prentice Hall Publication.
3. Fundamentals of Data Structures in C, Ellis Horowitz, Sartaj Sahni, Susan Anderson-Freed, Computer Science Press.
4. Programming in C and Data Structures, J.R. Hanly, Ashok N. Kamthane and A. AnandaRao, Pearson Education.
5. B.A. Forouzan and R.F. Gilberg, “COMPUTER SCIENCE: A Structured Programming Approach Using C”, Third edition, CENGAGE Learning, 2016.
6. Richard F. Gilberg & Behrouz A. Forouzan, “Data Structures: A Pseudocode Approach with C”, Second Edition, CENGAGE Learning, 2011.

Reference Books:

1. Pradip Dey and Manas Ghosh, Programming in C, Oxford University Press, 2nd Edition 2011.
2. E. Balaguruswamy, "C and Data Structures", 4th Edition, Tata Mc Graw Hill.
3. A.K. Sharma, Computer Fundamentals and Programming in C, 2nd Edition, University Press.
4. M.T. Somashekara, "Problem Solving Using C", PHI, 2nd Edition 2009.

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	2	3							1		2		1	
CO2	2	2									2			2
CO3	2	2											1	
CO4	2	3		2							2			1
CO5	3	3		2							2			2

3- High mapping**2-Medium Mapping****1- Low Mapping**

**SRI VENKATESWARA COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND
TECHNOLOGY
(AUTONOMOUS)**

I B.Tech I Semester (Common to CE, ME &ECE) /

I B.TechII Semester (Common to EEE,CSE, IT, CSE(DS)&CSE(AI &ML))

L T P C
- - 3 1.5

20AHS06 ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY LAB

Course Objectives:

The objectives of this course are to

1. Understand the estimation of metal ions like Iron by titrimetry and potentiometry, estimation of Copper, Estimation of hardness of water, water, acidity and alkalinity of water sample.
2. Understand the fundamental applications of pHmeter and conductivity meter.
3. Understand the importance of properties like viscosity Index, Flash and Fire points, corrosion rates, Preparation of a polymer.

Any **TEN** of the following experiments

1. Estimation of Hardness of water by EDTA method.
2. Estimation of Chlorides in Water sample.
3. Determination of acid strength by using a pH meter (I) Strong acid VS Strong base (II) Weak acid Vs Strong base.
4. Estimation of Copper using EDTA by complexometric method.
5. Determination of effect of temperature on absolute and kinematic viscosity of oils through Redwood viscometer No.1.
6. Estimation of Ferrous Ion by Potentiometry using standard Potassium Dichromate in a Redox reaction.
7. Determination of rate of corrosion by weight loss method.
8. Determination of acid strength by Conductometric method – Strong acid VS Strong base.
9. Determination of Alkalinity of water sample.
10. Determination of Acidity of water sample.
11. Estimation of Dissolved Oxygen in water by Winkler's method.
12. Estimation of Ferrous Ion by Potassium Dichromate method.
13. Determination of Flash and Fire point by using Pensky Marten's apparatus.
14. Preparation of Phenol-Formaldehyde resin.
15. Determination of moisture content in a coal sample.

Course Outcomes:

After completion of practical, student will be able to

1. Use volumetric analysis for the estimation of metal ions, hardness of water, chlorides in water, acidity, alkalinity, dissolved oxygen in water.
2. Understand the importance of viscosity index, Flash point and fire point of lubricants.
3. Apply pH meter, conductivity meter and potentiometer to find the normality and amounts of substances in solution.
4. Prepare a polymer in the laboratory.

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	1			1	2				1			
CO2					2							
CO3			1		1							
CO4	1			1								

3-High Mapping

2-Medium Mapping

1-Low Mapping

**SRI VENKATESWARA COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY
(AUTONOMOUS)**

I B.Tech I Semester (Common to CE,ME & ECE)

I B.Tech II Semester (Common to EEE,CSE, IT, CSE(DS)&CSE(AI &ML))

L T P C
- - 3 1.5

20AHS05 COMMUNICATIVE ENGLISH LAB

Course Objectives:

The objectives of this course are to

1. Expose the students to variety of self instructional, learner friendly modes of language learning
2. Help the students cultivate the habit of reading passages from the computer monitor. Thus providing them with the required facility to face computer based competitive exams like GRE, TOEFL, and GMATetc.
3. Enable them to learn better pronunciation through stress, intonation and rhythm
4. Train them to use language effectively to face interviews, group discussions, public speaking

UNIT I

1. Phonetics for listening comprehension of various accents
2. Reading comprehension
3. Describing objects/places/persons

UNIT II

1. JAM
2. Small talks on general topics
3. Debates

UNIT III

1. Situational dialogues – Greeting and Introduction
2. Summarizing and Note making
3. Group Discussion

UNIT IV

1. Asking for Information and Giving Directions
2. Information Transfer
3. Non-verbal Communication – Dumb Charade

UNIT V

1. Oral Presentations
2. Précis Writing and Paraphrasing
3. Reading Comprehension and spotting errors

Course Outcomes:

After completion of the course students will be able to

1. Remember and understand the different aspects of the English language proficiency with emphasis on LSRWskills
2. Apply communication skills through various language learningactivities
3. Analyze the English speech sounds, stress, rhythm, intonation and syllable division for better listening and speakingcomprehension.
4. Evaluate and exhibit acceptable etiquette essential in social and professional settings

PRESCRIBED SOFTWARE FOR PRACTICE:

Sky Pronunciation, Pro-power 2 & Globarena

Reference Books

1. Academic writing: A handbook for international students, Bailey, Stephen, Routledge, 2014.
2. Skillful Level 2 Reading & Writing Student's Book Pack (B1) Macmillan Educational.
3. Cambridge Academic English (B2), Hewings, Martin. 2012.
4. Effective Technical Communication, Ashrif Rizvi, TataMcGrahill, 2011
5. Technical Communication by Meenakshi Raman & Sangeeta Sharma,3rd Edition, O U Press 2015

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	2
CO2	-	-	2	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	2
CO3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	-	-	-	1	-	3	2	-	-	3	-	2

3-High Mapping

2- Medium Mapping

1-Low Mapping

Sri Venkateswara College of Engineering and Technology

(Autonomous)

I B.Tech I Semester (Common to All Branches)

L	T	P	C
0	0	3	1.5

20ACS03

C-PROGRAMMING & DATA STRUCTURES LAB

Course Objectives:

The objectives of this course are to

- Familiarize with the basic concepts of C programming.
- Design programs using arrays, strings, pointers and structures.
- Illustrate the use of Stacks and Queues
- Apply different operations on linked lists.
- Demonstrate Binary search tree traversal techniques.
- Design searching and sorting techniques.

Week 1

- a) Programs using I/O statements and expressions.
- b) Programs using decision-making constructs.

Week 2

Write C programs that use both recursive and non-recursive functions

- i) To find the factorial of a given integer.
- ii) To solve Towers of Hanoi problem.

Week 3

- a) Write a C program to find both the largest and smallest number in a list of integers.
- b) Write a C program that uses functions to perform the following:
 - i) Addition of Two Matrices
 - ii) Multiplication of Two Matrices

Week 4

Write a C program that uses functions to perform the following operations:

- i) To insert a sub-string in to a given main string from a given position.
- ii) Given a string -a\$bcd./fg|| find its reverse without changing the position of special characters. (Example input:a@gh%;j and output:j@hg%;a)

Week 5

From a given paragraph perform the following using built-in functions:

- a. Find the total number of words.
- b. Capitalize the first word of each sentence.
- c. Replace a given word with another word.

Week 6

- a) Write a C Program to perform various arithmetic operations on pointer variables.
- b) Write a C Program to demonstrate the following parameter passing mechanisms:
 - i) call-by-value
 - ii) call-by-reference

Week 7

Write C programs that implement stack (its operations) using

- i) Arrays*
- ii) Pointers*

Week 8

Write C programs that implement Queue (its operations) using

- i) Arrays*
- ii) Pointers*

Week 9

Write a C program that uses Stack operations to perform the following:

- i) Converting infix expression into postfix expression*
- ii) Evaluating the postfix expression*

Week 10

Write a C program that uses functions to perform the following operations on singly linked list.

- i) Creation*
- ii) Insertion*
- iii) Deletion*
- iv) Traversal*

Week 11

Write a C program that uses functions to perform the following operations on Doubly linkedlist.

- i) Creation*
- ii) Insertion*
- iii) Deletion*
- iv) Traversal*

Week 12

Write a C program that uses functions to perform the following operations on circular linked list.

- i) Creation*
- ii) Insertion*
- iii) Deletion*
- iv) Traversal*

Week 13

Write a C program that uses functions to perform the following:

- i) Creating a Binary Tree of integers*
- ii) Traversing the above binary tree in preorder, inorder and postorder.*

Week 14

Write C programs that use both recursive and non-recursive functions to perform the following searching operations for a key value in a given list of integers:

- i) Linear search*
- ii) Binary search*

Week 15

Write a C program that implements the following sorting methods to sort a given list of integers in ascending order

- i) *Bubble sort*
- ii) *Selection sort*
- iii) *Insertion sort*

Week 16 (Case Study)

Create a -Railway reservation system|| with the following modules

- i) *Booking*
- ii) *Availability checking*
- iii) *Cancellation*
- iv) *Prepare chart*

Course Outcomes

After completion of the course the student will be able to

1. *Demonstrate basic concepts of C programming language.*
2. *Develop C programs using functions, arrays, structures and pointers.*
3. *Illustrate the concepts Stacks and Queues.*
4. *Design operations on Linked lists.*
5. *Develop searching and sorting methods.*

Text Books:

1. *Programming in C and Data Structures, J.R.Hanly, Ashok N. Kamthane and A. Ananda Rao, Pearson Education.*
2. *B.A. Forouzon and R.F. Gilberg, "COMPUTER SCIENCE: A Structured Programming Approach Using C", Third edition, CENGAGE Learning, 2016.*
3. *Richard F. Gilberg & Behrouz A. Forouzan, "Data Structures: A Pseudocode Approach with C", Second Edition, CENGAGE Learning, 2011.*

Reference Books:

1. *PradipDey and ManasGhosh, Programming in C, Oxford University Press, 2nd Edition 2011.*
2. *E.Balaguruswamy, "C and Data Structures", 4th Edition, Tata Mc Graw Hill.*
3. *A.K.Sharma, Computer Fundamentals and Programming in C, 2nd Edition, University Press.*
4. *M.T.Somashekara, "Problem Solving Using C", PHI, 2nd Edition 2009.*

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3							1		2		1	
CO2	2	2												2
CO3	2	2											1	
CO4	3	3		2							2			1
CO5	3	3		2							2			2

3- High mapping

2-Medium Mapping

1- Low Mapping

SRI VENKATESWARA COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY
(AUTONOMOUS)
I B.Tech I Semester(Common to CE, ME & ECE)
I B.Tech II Semester(Common to EEE,CSE, IT, CSE(DS) & CSE(AI &ML))

L	T	P	C
2	-	-	-

20AHS10 DESIGN THINKING
(Mandatory Course)

Course Objectives:

The objectives of this course are to

1. To impart knowledge on design thinking process for understanding complex designs.
2. To provide design skills to analyze design thinking issues and apply the tools and techniques of design.
3. To inculcate attitude to solve societal problems using design thinking tools.

UNIT I : INTRODUCTION TO DESIGN THINKING

Design Thinking Process:Types of the thinking process, Common methods to change the human thinking process,Design thinking: Definition, Origin of design thinking, Importance of design thinking,Design vs Design thinking,Problem solving, Understanding design thinking and its process model,Design thinking tools.

UNIT II: EMPATHIZE

Design thinking phases, How to empathize, Role of empathy in design thinking, purpose of empathy maps, Things to be done prior to empathy mapping, Activities during and after the session, Understanding empathy tools : Customer Journey Map, Personas.

UNIT III: IDEATION

Challenges in idea generation, need for systematic method to connect to user, Visualize, Empathize, and Ideate method, Importance of visualizing and empathizing before ideating,Applying the method,Ideation Tools: How Might We? (HMW), Story board, Brainstorming.

UNIT I V: PROTOTYPING

What is a prototype? - Prototyping as a mindset, prototype examples, prototyping for products; Why we prototype? Fidelity for prototypes, Process of prototyping- Minimum Viable prototype.

UNIT V: TESTING PROTOTYPES

Prototyping for digital products: What's unique for digital products, Preparation; Prototyping for physical products: What's unique for physical products, Preparation; Testing prototypes with users.

Course Outcomes:

After completion of the course the student will be able to

1. Analyze design thinking concepts and principles to perform human centered design process for creative problem solving.
2. Create empathy maps to visualize user attitudes and behavior for gaining insights of customers.
3. Develop innovative products or services for a customer base using ideation techniques.
4. Build prototypes for complex problems using gathered user requirements.
5. Apply design thinking tools techniques to produce good design and relevant products or services for a specific target market.
6. Improve prototype by testing it with a specific set of users for making it sustainable by following ethics.

Text Books:

1. S.Salivahanan, S.Suresh Kumar, D.Praveen Sam, "Introduction to Design Thinking",Tata Mc Graw Hill, First Edition,2019.
2. Kathryn McElroy, "Prototyping for Designers: Developing the best Digital and Physical Products", O'Reilly,2017.

Reference Books:

1. [Michael G. Luchs](#), [Scott Swan](#) , [Abbie Griffin](#), "Design Thinking – New Product Essentials from PDMA", Wiley, 2015.
2. Vijay Kumar, "[101 Design Methods: A Structured Approach for Driving Innovation in Your Organization](#)", 2012.

ADDITIONAL LEARNING RESOURCES:

1. <https://www.interaction-design.org/literature/article/5-stages-in-the-design-thinking-process>
2. <https://www.ibm.com/design/thinking/page/toolkit>
3. <https://www.interaction-design.org/literature/article/define-and-frame-your-design-challenge-by-creating-your-point-of-view-and-ask-how-might-we>
4. <https://hbr.org/2018/09/design-thinking-is-fundamentally-conservative-and-preserves-the-status-quo>
5. <https://hbr.org/2018/09/why-design-thinking-works>
6. <https://hbr.org/2015/09/design-thinking-comes-of-age>
7. <https://www.culturepartnership.eu/en/article/ten-tools-for-design-thinking>
8. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/109/104/109104109/>
9. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/110106124/>

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO1 0	PO1 1	PO1 2	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3
CO1	1		3	2									1		
CO2	1	3												2	
CO3	1			3	1										1
CO4		3		3									1		
CO5					1	2	3							3	
CO6	1	3	1				1	1							2

3- High mapping

2-Medium Mapping

1- Low Mapping

SRI VENKATESWARA COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY
(AUTONOMOUS)

I B.Tech I Semester (Common to EEE,CSE, IT, CSE(DS)&CSE(AI &ML))

I B.Tech II Semester (Common to CE, ME & ECE)	L T P C
	3 - - 3

20AHS04 ENGINEERING PHYSICS

Course Objectives:

The objectives of this course are to

1. Understand importance of optical phenomenon i.e interference, diffraction for the engineering applications.
2. Inculcate the mechanism of emission of light and study of propagation of light waves through optical fibers.
3. Enlighten the concepts of Quantum Mechanics and to provide fundamentals of crystal structures and the importance of free electron theory.
4. Introduce the basic concepts of semiconductors, superconductors, magnetism and nano materials.

UNIT I

Optics:

Interference: Introduction - Principle of superposition - Conditions for sustained interference – interference in thin films by reflection – Newton’s Rings - Determination of wavelength of light and refractive index of liquid.

Diffraction: Introduction–Definition of Fresnel and Fraunhofer diffraction - Fraunhofer diffraction due to single slit and double slit.

UNIT II

Lasers & Fiber Optics:

Lasers: Introduction - Laser Characteristics - spontaneous and stimulated emission of radiation - Einstein’s coefficients - population inversion - Ruby laser - He-Ne laser- Applications of laser.

Fiber Optics: Introduction - Principle of optical fiber - Acceptance angle and acceptance cone - Numerical aperture - Classification of Optical Fibers-Optical fiber communication system- Applications of optical fibers.

UNIT III

Principle of Quantum Mechanics: Wave and particles - de Broglie hypotheses - de Broglie’s wavelength for electron - Properties of Matter waves -Schrödinger time independent wave equation - Physical significance of wave function -Particle in one dimensional infinite potential box (qualitative only).

Crystal Physics: Single crystalline, Polycrystalline and amorphous materials -Fundamental of crystallography- Space lattice - Basis - unit cell - Lattice parameters - Crystal systems –Bravais

lattice-Structure and packing fraction of Simple cubic and body centered cubic - Miller Indices- Bragg's law- X-ray diffraction by powder method.

Free Electron Theory: Electrical conductivity of Classical free electron theory and Quantum free electron theory - merits and demerits - Kronig penny model (qualitative only).

UNIT IV

Semiconductors: Introduction - Intrinsic and extrinsic Semiconductors - Fermi level- Drift and diffusion - Einstein's equation - Hall Effect – LED.

Superconductors: General properties of superconductors - Meissner effect - Penetration depth – Type I and Type II superconductors - Josephson effect - Application of superconductors.

UNIT V

Magnetism & Nanomaterials:

Magnetism: Introduction and basic definitions - Origin of magnetic moment -Classification of magnetic materials - Hysteresis curve - Hard and Soft Magnetic Materials - Applications.

Nanomaterials: Introduction - Significance of Nano scale - Types of nanomaterials -Ball milling -Chemical vapor deposition - Properties of nanomaterials, Optical and magnetic – application of nano materials.

Course Outcomes:

After completion of the course the student will be able to

1. Apply the concepts optics and laser phenomena of physics to develop industrial applications.
2. Understand quantum mechanics and various properties of free electron.
3. Design and fabricate the semiconductors, superconductors and magnetic materials.
4. Understand the increasing efficiency of bulk and nanomaterials, and apply it to industries.

Text Books:

1. Engineering Physics, Thyagarajan K, Tata Mcgraw Hill Publishers, New Delhi, 2013.
2. A Text book of Engineering Physics, Avadhanulu and Kshirasagar, Revised Edition, S.Chand, New Delhi, 2014.
3. Gaur R K and Gupta S L, Engineering Physics, Dhanpat Rai Publications, New Delhi, 2010.

Reference Books:

1. Solid State Physics, Pillai. S.O, , New Age International, New Delhi, 2005.
2. Introduction to Nanoscience and Technology, Chattapadhyay K.K, Banerjee A.N, New Delhi.
3. Engineering Physics, Vijaya kumara K, , S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi .

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	2	1			2							
CO2		1	1	1								1
CO3		1										
CO4	3				1							1

3-High Mapping

2- Medium Mapping

1-Low Mapping

**SRI VENKATESWARA COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY
(AUTONOMOUS)**

I B.Tech II Semester (Common to All Branches)

L T P C
3 1 0 3

20AHS08 ALGEBRA AND TRANSFORMATION TECHNIQUES

Course Objectives:

The objectives of this course are to

1. Understand the concepts of matrices in solving linear system of equations
2. Familiarize techniques of Laplace transforms in solving wide range of applications.
3. Study the fundamentals of transform techniques for solving engineering problems.

UNIT-I

MATRICES: Rank of a matrix by echelon form, normal form. Solving system of homogeneous and non-homogeneous linear equations. Eigen values and Eigen vectors. Cayley-Hamilton theorem (without proof) – Finding inverse and power of a matrix by Cayley-Hamilton theorem. Diagonalization of a matrix.

UNIT-II

LAPLACE TRANSFORMS: Laplace transforms of standard functions - First Shifting Theorem -Transforms of derivatives and integrals- Unit step Function – Second Shifting Theorem –Laplace transforms of Periodic functions – Inverse Laplace transforms - Convolution theorem. Applications of Laplace Transforms to ODE

UNIT-III

FOURIER SERIES: Determination of Fourier coefficients- Fourier series- Even and odd functions -Fourier series in an arbitrary interval -Half-range Fourier sine and cosine expansions.

UNIT-IV

FOURIER TRANSFORMS: Fourier integral theorem (only statement) - Fourier sine and cosine integrals. Fourier Transforms - Fourier sine and cosine Transforms – properties –Inverse transforms – Infinite Fourier transforms.

UNIT-V

. **Z-TRANSFORMS:** Standard functions - Properties - Damping rule- Shifting rule - Initial and final value theorems. Inverse Z- transforms - Convolution theorem - Solution of difference equations by Z- transforms.

Course Outcomes:

After completion of the course the student will be able to

1. Solving system of linear equations and determine the eigen values and eigen vectors.
2. Apply the knowledge of Laplace and Fourier transform Techniques in solving differential equations.
3. Obtain the Fourier series expansions for given functions.
4. Analyze the principles of Z-transforms for solving the difference equation.

Text Books:

1. Higher Engineering Mathematics, Dr. B. S. Grewal, 44/e Kanna Publications, 2017.
2. A Text book of Engineering Mathematics –II, T. K. V. Iyengar, B. Krishna Gandhi and others, S. Chand and company. 8th Revised edition, 2013.

Reference Books:

1. A Text Book of Engineering Mathematics-I, B.V. Ramana, , Tata Mc Grawhill
2. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Erwin Kreyszig, John Wiley & Sons-2016.
3. Introductory Methods of Numerical Analysis S.S. Sastry, Printice Hall of India publications, 2012.

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	2	1									1
CO2	3	2	2	2								1
CO3	3	2	2									1
CO4	3	2	1									1

3-High Mapping

2- Medium Mapping

1-Low Mapping

**Sri Venkateswara College of Engineering and Technology
(Autonomous)**

I B.Tech II Semester (Common to all branches)

L T P C
3 1 - 3

**20ACS04 PROBLEM SOLVING AND PROGRAMMING USING
PYTHON**

Course Objectives:

The objectives of this course are to

1. Understand the basics of Python and getting started with Python
2. Understand the Collections in Python.
3. Know about strings; write programs with functions and accessing files using Python.
4. Learn how to design Object Oriented Programming.
5. Familiarize with Python libraries for Data Analysis and Data Visualization.

UNIT- I

INTRODUCTION TO PROBLEM SOLVING, EXPRESSION AND DATA TYPES

Fundamentals: what is computer science - Computer Algorithms - Computer Hardware - Computer software - Computational problem solving the Python programming language - Overview of Python, Environmental Setup, First program in Python, Python I/O Statement.

Expressions and Data Types: Literals, Identifiers and Variables, Operators, Expressions. Data types, Numbers, Type Conversion, Random Number.

Problem solving: Restaurant Tab calculation and Age in seconds.

UNIT- II

CONTROL STRUCTURES& COLLECTIONS

Control Structures: Boolean expressions, Selection control and Iterative control. **Arrays** - Creation, Behavior of Arrays, Operations on Arrays, Built-In Methods of Arrays. **List** –Creation, Behavior of Lists, Operations on Lists, Built-In Methods of Lists. **Tuple** -Creation, Behavior of Tuples, Operations on Tuples, Built-In Methods of Tuples. **Dictionary** – Creation, Behavior of Dictionary, Operations on Dictionary, Built-In Methods of Dictionary. **Sets** – Creation, Behavior of Sets, Operations on Sets, Built-In Methods of Sets, Frozen set.

Problem Solving: A Food Co-op’s Worker Scheduling Simulation.

UNIT- III

STRINGS, FUNCTIONS AND FILES

Strings - String Literal, Assigning String to a variable, Multiline Strings, String Slicing, Built-in Functions and Methods. **Functions** – Creating functions, calling a function, passing arguments to functions, function with return statement, Recursive function, Lambda Function. **Files** – File Handling, Create, Write, Read and Delete Files

UNIT-IV

OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING AND EXCEPTIONS

OOP - Classes and Objects, Encapsulation, Inheritance, Polymorphism, Constructor and Destructor, Self parameter, Local and Global Scope, Access Modifiers, Polymorphism, super() method. Modules in python. **Exceptions** – Handling Exceptions, Raising Exceptions, Exception Chaining, User Defined Exceptions.

Problem solving: Credit card calculation.

UNIT- V

INTRODUCTION TO NUMPY, PANDAS, MATPLOTLIB: Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA), Data Science life cycle, Descriptive Statistics, Basic tools (plots, graphs and summary statistics) of EDA, Philosophy of EDA. Data Visualization: Scatter plot, bar chart, histogram, boxplot, heat maps, etc.

Course Outcomes:

After Completion of the course the student will be able to

1. Demonstrate knowledge in Basics of python programming
2. Use the data structure lists, Dictionaries and Tuples.
3. Solve the problems by applying the modularity principle.
4. Demonstrate knowledge in OOP.
5. Demonstrate various mathematical operations using NumPy, Analyze Data using Pandas and visualizations using Matplotlib.

Text Books:

1. Introduction to Computer Science using Python: A Computational Problem-Solving Focus, First Edition, Charles Dierbach, Wiley India, 2012.
2. Programming Python, Mark Lutz, O'Reilly Publications, Fourth Edition, 2011.

Reference Books:

1. Core Python Programming, 2nd edition, R. Nageswara Rao, Dreamtech Press, 2018.
2. Fundamentals of Python, Third Edition, Kenneth Lambert and B.L. Juneja, Cengage Learning, 2012.

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3							1		2		1	
CO2	2	2												2
CO3	2	2											1	
CO4	3	3		2							2			1
CO5	3	3		2							2			2

3- High mapping

2-Medium Mapping

1- Low Mapping

Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering
Sri Venkateswara College of Engineering and Technology
(Autonomous)

I B.Tech II Semester (ECE)

L T P C
3 1 - 3

20AEC01 ELECTRONICS DEVICES AND CIRCUITS

Course Objectives:

The objectives of this course are

1. To understand operation of various Electronic devices such as Diodes, BJT, JFET and MOSFET.
2. To understand working of rectifiers and filters.
3. To understand the design of various biasing circuits of BJT.
4. To understand various special purpose electronic devices.

UNIT I PN JUNCTION DIODE AND ITS APPLICATIONS

Qualitative theory of PN Junction, PN Junction Characteristics, biasing- band diagrams and current flow, Diode current equations under forward bias and reverse bias conditions, diode as a switch, Junction breakdown in diodes and breakdown voltages, effect of temperature on diode characteristics, Junction capacitance under forward bias and reverse bias, V-I characteristics and Specifications of Zener Diode, simple Zener voltage regulator and its limitations.

UNIT II RECTIFIERS AND FILTERS

A Half-Wave Rectifier, Ripple Factor, A Full-Wave Rectifier, A Bridge Rectifier, The Harmonic Components in Rectifier Circuits, Inductor Filter, Capacitor Filter, L-Section Filter, Multiple L Section Filter, Π -Section Filter, Π -Section Filter with a Resistor Replacing the Inductor, Summary of Filters.

UNIT III BIPOLAR JUNCTION TRANSISTOR

The Junction Transistor, Transistor Current Components, The Transistor as an Amplifier, Transistor Construction, Detailed study of the Currents in a Transistor, The Transistor Alpha. The Common-Base Configuration, The Common-Emitter Configuration, The Common Collector Configuration. The operating point, Analysis of Fixed Bias, Collector-to-Base bias, Emitter- Feedback bias, Collector-Emitter feedback bias Self—bias circuits, Stability factor, Bias compensation techniques, Bias Compensation, Thermal Runaway, Thermal Stability.

UNIT IV FIELD EFFECT TRANSISTORS

The Junction Field-Effect Transistor, The Pinch-Off Voltage V_P , The JFET Volt-Ampere Characteristics, The FET as a Voltage Variable Resistor (VVR), Comparison of JFET and BJT, The Metal Oxide Semiconductor Field Effect

Transistor (MOSFET) – Enhancement and Depletion Modes-Construction and Volt-Ampere characteristics, Comparison of MOSFET with JFET.

UNIT V SPECIAL PURPOSE ELECTRONIC DEVICES

Principle of Operation, and Characteristics of Tunnel Diode, Varactor Diode, Schottky Barrier Diode, Silicon Control Rectifier (SCR), Uni-Junction Transistor (UJT), Semiconductor photo devices - LDR, LED, Photo diodes & Photo transistors.

Course Outcomes:

After completion of the course students will be able to

1. Obtain the knowledge of Diode, special electronic Devices with their characteristics.
2. Develop the ability to understand the design and working of various rectifiers and filters.
3. Know the various configurations, working and various biasing techniques of BJT.
4. Know the working of JFET, MOSFET.

Text Books:

1. Millman’s Electronic Devices and Circuits, 4th Edition, Jacob Millman, Christos C. Halkias and SatyabrathaJit, McGraw Hill Education, 2016.
2. Electronic Devices and Circuits, 4th Edition, S Salivahanan and N Suresh Kumar, McGraw Hill Education, 2017.

Reference Books:

1. Electronic Devices and Circuits, 6th edition, T.F. Bogart Jr., J.S. Beasley and G. Rico, Pearson Education, 2008.
2. Electronic Devices and Circuits, 5th edition, David A. Bell, Oxford University Press, 2008.
3. Electronic Devices and Circuits, 10th Edition, R.L. Boylestad and Louis Nashelsky, Pearson Prentice Hall, 2009.

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	2	3							1	1	2	3	1
CO2	3	2	1	2		1					1	1	3	2	1
CO3	2	2	1	2		1					1	1	3	2	1
CO4	2	2	1	1	1	1					1	1	2	2	1

3- High mapping

2-Medium Mapping

1- Low Mapping

**Sri Venkateswara College of Engineering and Technology
(Autonomous)**

I B.Tech I Semester (Common to EEE, CSE, IT, CSE(DS) & CSE(AI & ML))

I B.Tech II Semester (Common to CE, ME & ECE)

L T P C

1 - 4 3

20AME01 COMPUTER AIDED ENGINEERING DRAWING

Course Objectives:

The objectives of this course are to

1. Learn computer software for Engineering Drawing and get enhanced imagination capacity
2. Study the projection of points, lines, planes and solids and then create virtual drawings by using computer.
3. Visualize sectioned solids and their surface development.
4. Learn the principles of orthographic projections and Isometric views and their conversion.

Introduction:

1. Information about sketch book and allotment of marks for both sketching and computer execution work.
2. AutoCAD commands and use of limits, units and dimensioning the views on computer.
3. Orthographic projections - Principles of projection – both first and third angle and symbols.
4. Practicing on computer (first classes).
5. All the problems are to be solved on the sketch book and after it is checked by the instructor, it should be executed on the computer.

Theory:

UNIT I

Geometrical constructions – construction of polygons (inscribing, circumscribing), special methods– circle-tangents, Conics-ellipse, parabola, hyperbola -properties of conics, special methods of construction.

UNIT II

Projections of points – Projections of straight lines- lines inclined to both the principal planes, determination of true length, traces and true inclinations.

UNIT III

Projections of planes – inclined to both the principal planes.

Projection of regular solids – prisms, Pyramids, cylinders, tetrahedron and cones – axis inclined to one plane.

UNIT IV

Sections of solids such as prisms, pyramids, cylinders, tetrahedron and cones (solids in simple position) – True shape of the section.

Development of surfaces of simple solids, as above and part solids.

UNIT V

Principles of isometric projection – isometric scale – isometric projection of planes and solids – conversion of orthographic views into isometric views and vice-versa.

Practice:

1. Geometrical constructions:

- a) Sketching of polygons - Triangles, Square, Rectangle, Pentagon, Hexagon, Circle at different positions.
- b) Sketching of Tangents to the circles.

2. Conics:

Constructions of Ellipse, Parabola, Hyperbola

3. Points:

Drawing the quadrants and positioning of the points with reference to H.P and V.P with dimensions.

4. Lines:

- a) Sketching of lines when they are
 - i. Parallel to both H.P & V.P
 - ii. Parallel to V.P/H.P and perpendicular to H.P /V.P
 - iii. Parallel to V.P/H.P and inclined to H.P /V.P
 - iv. Inclined to both the planes
- b) Sketching of the line to measure true length & true inclinations
- c) Sketching of the line to determine the traces

5. Planes:

Sketching of the planes when they are

- a) Perpendicular to V.P/H.P and parallel to H.P /V.P
- b) Inclined to V.P/H.P and perpendicular to H.P /V.P
- c) Perpendicular to both V.P and H.P.
- d) Inclined to both V.P and H.P.

6. Solids:

- a) Sketching of 2D shapes and convert it to 3D solids (Prisms, Pyramids, cube, cylinder, cone, tetrahedron)
- b) Sketching of projections of solids when the position of axis is
 - i. Perpendicular to V.P/H.P and parallel to H.P /V.P.
 - ii. Inclined to V.P/H.P and parallel to H.P /V.P.
 - iii. Parallel to both V.P and H.P.

7. Sections of solids:

- a) Different types of hatching on the polygons.
- b) Sketching of sections of solids when the section/cutting plane is

- i. Parallel to V.P/H.P and perpendicular to H.P /V.P.
 - ii. Inclined to V.P/H.P and perpendicular to H.P /V.P.
 - iii. Perpendicular to both principal planes.
- c) Sketching of sections when the cutting plane passing through different positions- base, axis, corner, apex/vertex, generator, lateral edge.
- d) Sketching of true shapes.

8. Development of surfaces:

Sketching of developed surfaces of

- a) cylinder, prisms using parallel line method
- b) cone, pyramids using radial line method
- c) truncated solids and frustum

9. Orthographic Projections:

Sketching of 2D views of front, top and side views of 3D objects.

10. Isometric projections:

- a) Setting of isometric grid
- b) Sketching of isometric views of 3D models / shapes.

Course Outcomes:

After completion of this course, the student will be able to:

1. Communicate his/her ideas effectively by using AutoCAD software.
2. Project the points, lines, planes, solids with digital environment
3. Represent sectional views of solids and develop the sectioned object surfaces.
4. Communicate his/her ideas effectively by using Orthographic Projections and Isometric Views using computer software.

Text Books

1. K. L. Narayana and S. Bheemanjaneyulu, Engineering Drawing with AutoCAD 2016, New Age Publishers, New Delhi, 2017.
2. Basant Agrawal and C.M.Agrawal, Engineering Drawing, Mc Graw Hill Education 2nd edition.

Reference Books:

1. K.Venugopal, Engineering Drawing and Graphics + AutoCad , New Age International (P) Ltd,Publishers, New Delhi, Fourth Edition
2. Siddiquee Arshad. N., Zahid A. Khan, Mukhtar Ahmad, Engineering Drawing: With primer on AUTOCAD, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd.,

CO	PO												PSO		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	1		1		2					2		2	2	2	2
2	1		2		2							2	2	2	2
3	1		2		2							2	2	2	2
4	1	2	2		3	2	2	1	2			3	2	2	2
AVG	1	0.5	1.75		2.25	0.5	0.5	0.25	0.5	0.5		2.25	2	2	2

3-

High Mapping
Mapping

2- Medium Mapping

1-Low

Internal examination : (Max 40 Marks)

Average day-to-day evaluation = 20 marks

Internal Test = 20 marks

Internal Test Question paper pattern (Max 20 Marks)

Paper setting: Answer any two out of three questions. Prepare sketches to scale in the sketch book and later on execute in the computer using AutoCAD. 10 marks for work in the sketch book and 10 marks for computer work.

1. First question from unit I or Unit II, Second question from Unit III or Unit IV, Third question from Unit V.
2. Internal exam duration 2 Hours.

External /Final examination Question paper pattern (Max 60 Marks)

(Internal Evaluation & Paper setting)

Paper setting:

1. Answer any three out of five questions. Prepare sketches to scale in the sketch book and later on execute in the computer using AutoCAD. 30 marks for work in the sketch book and 30 marks for computer work.
2. Five questions with one question from each unit.
3. Final exam duration 3 Hours

**SRI VENKATESWARA COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY
(AUTONOMOUS)**

I B.Tech I Semester (Common to EEE, CSE, IT, CSE(DS) & CSE(AI & ML))

I B.Tech II Semester (Common to CE, ME & ECE)

L	T	P	C
-	-	3	1.5

20AHS07 ENGINEERING PHYSICS LAB

Course Objectives :

The objectives of this course are to

1. Understand the phenomenon of light like Interference, diffraction and dispersion.
2. Understand the role of optical fiber parameters and signal losses in communication
3. Learn the diffraction studies related to application of laser.
4. Understand the application of B-H curve.

A minimum of 10 experiments to be conducted during the academic year

1. Determine the wavelengths of given light source - Spectrometer.
2. Dispersive power of prism
3. Determine the thickness of thin wire by Interference.
4. Determine the wavelength of given laser source - Diffraction grating.
5. Determine the radius of curvature of given piano convex lens by forming Newton Rings.
6. Magnetic field along the axis of a current carrying coil - Stewart and Gee's method.
7. Numerical Aperture of an optical fiber.
8. Bending losses In Optical Fiber.
9. Determine the wavelength of Laser source using optical fiber.
10. Determine Hall Coefficient and Carrier concentration of the given Semiconductor.
11. Determine the energy loss of ferromagnetic sample by plotting B-H curve
12. Energy gap of a given semiconductor,
13. Solar Cell: To study the V-I Characteristics of solar cell.
14. Determine the particle size using laser source.

Course Outcomes:

After completion of practical, student will be able to

1. Recognize the Importance of optical phenomenon like Interference and diffraction of light.
2. Gain the practical knowledge of optical fiber, semiconductor, magnetic materials, lasers and their relative parameters.
3. Recognize the importance of optical fibers in the field of communication.

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	1	2	1	1								
CO2	2		3									1
CO3	2		1									1

3-High Mapping

2- Medium Mapping

1-Low Mapping

**Sri Venkateswara College of Engineering and Technology
(Autonomous)**

I B.Tech – II Semester (Common to all Branches)

L T P C

- - 3 1.5

20ACS05 PROBLEM SOLVING AND PROGRAMMING USING PYTHON

LAB

Course Objectives:

The objectives of this course are to

1. Learn how to design and program Python applications.
2. Learn how to use lists, tuples, and dictionaries in Python programs.
3. Learn how to write loops and decision statements in Python.
4. Learn how to design object-oriented programs with Python classes.
5. Learn how to use exception handling in Python applications for error handling

WEEK 1

- a. Write a python script to display a simple message
- b. Write a python script to perform basic arithmetic operations on two values which are accepted from the user.

WEEK 2

- a. Write a python script to calculate the factorial of a given number.
- b. Write a python script to calculate sum of individual digits of a given number.
- c. Write a Python program that prompts the user for two floating-point values and displays the result of the first number divided by the second with exactly six decimal places displayed.

WEEK 3

- a. Write a python script to find the largest number among three numbers and display them in ascending order using if-else construct.
- b. Write a python script to display Fibonacci sequence of numbers using while loop, for loop and do-while loop constructs.
- c. Write a python script to display the prime number series up to the given N Value.

WEEK 4

- a. Write a Python program
 - i. To calculate sum all the items in a list.
 - ii . To remove duplicates from a list.
 - iii. To find the list of words that are longer than n from a given list of words.
 - iv. To get the difference between the two lists.
 - v. To append a list to the second list.

b. Write a Python program to print a specified list after removing the 0th, 4th and 5th elements.

Sample List : ['Red', 'Green', 'White', 'Black', 'Pink', 'Yellow']

Expected Output : ['Green', 'White', 'Black']

c. Write a python script to arrange the given list of elements in ascending or descending order.

WEEK 5

a. To write a python program to create, slice, change, delete and index elements using Tuple.

b. Write a Python program to replace last value of tuples in a list.

Sample list: [(10, 20, 40), (40, 50, 60), (70, 80, 90)]

Expected Output: [(10, 20, 100), (40, 50, 100), (70, 80, 100)]

WEEK 6

a. Write a program to demonstrate working with dictionaries in Python

WEEK 7

a. Write a Python program

i. To create a set.

ii. To remove item(s) from a set.

iii. To remove an item from a set if it is present in the set.

iv. To create a union and intersection of sets.

v. To create set difference.

WEEK 8

a. Write a python script to demonstrate string methods.

b. Write a Python program to count the number of characters (character frequency) in a string.

Sample String: 'google.com'

Expected Result : {'g': 2, 'o': 3, 'l': 1, 'e': 1, '.': 1, 'c': 1, 'm': 1}

c. Write a Python program to reverse a string.

Sample String : "1234abcd"

Expected Output : "dcba4321"

d. Write a Python script that takes input from the user and displays that input back in upper and lower cases.

e. Write a Python script to get a string made of 4 copies of the last two characters of a specified string (length must be at least 2).

Sample Input /Output

Input: Python – Output: onononon

Input: Exercises – Output: eseseses

f. Write a Python function that checks whether a passed string is palindrome or not.

WEEK 9

- a. Write a python script to find GCD of two numbers using recursive and non recursive functions.
- b. Write a python script to convert the following using functions:
 - i. Fahrenheit to Celsius temperature.
 - ii. Celsius to Fahrenheit temperature.

WEEK 10

- a. Write a python script to demonstrate the Exception Handling.

WEEK 11

- a. Write a program that inputs a text file. The program should print all of the unique words in the file in alphabetical order
- b. Write a script named copyfile.py. This script should prompt the user for the names of two text files. The contents of the first file should be the input that to be written to the second file.

WEEK 12

- a. Write a program to demonstrate a) arrays b) array indexing such as slicing, integer array indexing and Boolean array indexing along with their basic operations in NumPy.
- b. Write a program to compute summary statistics such as mean, median, mode, standard deviation and variance of the given different types of data.

WEEK 13

- a. Write a python script to implement inheritance.
- b. Write a python script to implement constructor.

Course Outcomes:

After Completion of the course the student will be able to

1. Write, Test and Debug Python Programs
2. Implement Conditionals and Loops for Python Programs
3. Use functions and represent Compound data using Lists, Tuples and Dictionaries
4. Read and write data from & to files in Python

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	2	3							2		3		1	
CO2	2	2												2
CO3	2	2											2	
CO4	2	2												2

3- High mapping

2-Medium Mapping

1- Low Mapping

**Sri Venkateswara College of Engineering and Technology
(Autonomous)**

I B.Tech I Semester (Common to EEE, CSE, IT, CSE(DS) & CSE(AI & ML))

I B.Tech II Semester (Common to CE, ME & ECE)

L T P C
- - 3 1.5

20AME02 ENGINEERING PRACTICE LAB

Course Objectives:

The objectives of this course are to

1. Provide hands on training in carpentry by making of joints and basic components using basic tools and wood turning Lathe.
2. Provide hands on training in making of joints using fitting tools and sheet metal components using Tin Smithy tools.
3. Provide hands on training in wiring various electrical connections in common household electrical wire work.
4. Provide hands on training in making of models in Foundry trade and joints in Welding trade.

1. TRADES FOR EXERCISES:

a. Carpentry shop.

1. Prepare a Mortise and tenon joint from a given 300 x 40 x 25 mm soft wood stock.
2. Prepare a Table stand (desired shape) by using wood turning Lathe from a given 300 x 40 x 25 mm soft wood stock.

b. Fitting shop

1. Prepare a Dove tail joint from a given 100 x 50 x 5 mm M.S. stock.
2. Prepare a Half Round joint from a given 100 x 50 x 5 mm M.S. stock.

c. Sheet metal shop

1. Prepare a Funnel from given G.I. sheet.
2. Prepare a Rectangular Tray from given G.I. sheet.

d. House-wiring

1. Stair case wiring (i.e. control of one lamp by two switches fixed at two different places).
2. Prepare a wiring for tube light(“Fluorescent Lamp”)/Focus light

e. Foundry

1. Prepare a mould for a single piece pattern (Connecting rod)
2. Prepare a mould for a Double piece pattern (Stepped Pulley)

f. Welding

1. Prepare a T-Joint from given M.S Flat pates using Arc Welding.
2. Prepare a H-Joint from given M.S Flat pates using Arc Welding.

2. TRADES FOR DEMONSTRATION:

- a) Plumbing
- b) Machine Shop
- c) Metal Cutting

Apart from the above the shop rooms should display charts, layouts, figures, circuits, hand tools, hand machines, models of jobs, materials with names such as different woods, wood faults, Plastics, steels, meters, gauges, equipment, CD or DVD displays, First aid, shop safety etc. (though they may not be used for the exercises but they give valuable information to the student). In the class work or in the examination knowledge of all shop practices may be stressed upon rather than skill acquired in making the job.

Course Outcomes:

After completion of the study of this lab a student will be able to:

1. Perform a different prototype models in the carpentry trade such as Mortise and tenon joint, and Table stand using woodturning lathe.
2. Prepare models such as Dove tail joint and Half Round joint using Fitting tools and rectangular tray, and funnel prototypes in the trade of Tin smithy.
3. Perform various basic House Wiring techniques such Staircase wiring (i.e. control of one lamp by two switches fixed at two different places), and wiring for tube light (Fluorescent Lamp)/Focus light.
4. Fabricate different models in a foundry shop such as single and two pieces patterns and prototypes in the trade of Welding such as T-Joint and H-Joint.

CO	PO												PSO		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1		1	1	1		1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	2
2		1	1	1		1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	2
3		1	1	1		1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2
4		1	1	1		1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	2
AVG		1	1	1		1	1	1	2	1	1	1.75	2	1	2

Text Books:

1. Work shop Manual, P.Kannaiah and K.L.Narayana, SciTech Publishers.
2. Engineering Practices Lab Manual, Jeyapovan and Saravana Pandian, 4/e Vikas.

Reference Books:

1. Dictionary of Mechanical Engineering, GHF Nayler, Jaico Publishing House.
2. Engineering Workshop by Vishnu Universal Learning.
3. Engineering Workshop by GRIE institute.

SRI VENKATESWARA COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY (AUTONOMOUS)

I B.Tech I Semester (Common to EEE, CSE, IT, CSE(DS) & CSE(AI & ML))

I B.Tech II Semester (Common to CE, ME & ECE)

L	T	P	C
2	-	-	-

20AHS09 ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES (Mandatory Course)

Course Objectives:

The objectives of this course are to

1. Create awareness in engineering graduates about the importance of the environment, effect of technology on environment and ecological balance and make them sensitive to environment problems in their future endeavors.
2. Understand the importance of protecting natural resources, pollution caused due to inventions by engineers at Global and national level and save the future generations from environmental degradation and pollution.

UNIT I

ECO SYSTEMS AND BIODIVERSITY AND ITS CONSERVATION:

Definition, scope and importance, Need for public awareness. Concept of an ecosystem - Structure and function of an ecosystem.- Producers, consumers, decomposers - Energy flow in the eco systems - Ecological succession - Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids -Introduction, types, characteristic features, structure and function of the following eco systems: - Forest ecosystem - Grass land ecosystem - Desert ecosystem - Aquatic eco systems (lakes, rivers, oceans) – Introduction - Definition: genetics, species and ecosystem diversity - Biogeographical classification of India. - Value of biodiversity: consumptive use, productive use, social, ethical, aesthetic and option values - India as a mega diversity nation - Hot-spots of biodiversity. - Threats to biodiversity: habitats loss, poaching of wild life, man wildlife conflicts- Endangered and endemic species of India- Conservation of biodiversity: In-situ and Ex-situ conservation of biodiversity.

UNIT II

NATURAL RESOURCES:

a) Forest resources- Use and over-exploitation – deforestation - case studies - Timber extraction – mining-dams and their effects on forests and tribal people. - Water resources - Use and over-utilization of

surface and ground water - floods, drought - conflicts over water - dam's benefits and problems. - Mineral Resources - Use and exploitation - environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources - case studies - Food Resources - World food problems - effects of modern agriculture - fertilizers-pesticides problems - Energy Resources - Growing energy needs- renewable and non-renewable energy sources, use of alternate energy sources - case studies.

b) Role of an individual in conservation of natural resources.

c) Equitable use of resources for sustainable life styles.

UNIT III

ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION:

Definition Causes, effects and control measures of: - a. Air pollution - b. Water pollution - c. Soil pollution - d. Marine pollution - e. Noise pollution - f. Thermal pollution g. Nuclear hazards - Solid waste Management: - Causes, effects and control measures of urban and industrial wastes - Role of an individual in prevention of pollution - Pollution case studies - Disaster management: Floods, earth quake, cyclone and landslides.

UNIT IV

SOCIAL ISSUES AND THE ENVIRONMENT:

From unsustainable to sustainable development - Urban problems related to energy - Water conservation, rain water harvesting, water shed management - Resettlement and rehabilitation of people; its problems and concerns, case studies - Environmental ethics: issues and possible solutions - Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion, nuclear accidents and holocaust, case studies - Wasteland reclamation - Consumerism and waste products - Environment protection Act - Air (prevention and control of pollution) Act - Water (prevention and control of pollution) Act - Wildlife protection act - Forest conservation act - Issues involved in enforcement of environmental legislations - Public awareness. Visit to a local area to document environment assets river / forest / grassland / hill / mountain.

UNIT V

HUMAN POPULATION AND THE ENVIRONMENT

Population growth and variation among nations - Population explosion- family welfare program - Environment and human health - Human rights - Value education - HIV / AIDS - Women and child welfare - Role of information technology in environment and human health - Case studies. Visit to a local polluted site-urban/rural/industrial/agricultural. Study of common plants, insects, birds. Study of simple

ecosystems-pond, river, hills lopes, etc

Course Outcomes:

After completion of practical, student will be able to

1. Understand what constitutes the environment, how to conserve the precious resources and maintain the ecological balance.
2. Aware of maintain the ecological balance based on the cultural and biological diversity can realize the importance of ecosystem, biodiversity and its conservation.
3. Identify the major pollutants and abatement devices in order to protect the environment from pollution for effective environmental management.
4. Manage social issues related to the environment and be aware of the enforcement of environment acts in our constitution.

Text Books:

1. Textbook of Environmental studies, Erach Bharucha, , UGC.
2. Fundamental concepts in Environmental Studies, D D Mishra, , S Chand & Co Ltd

References Books:

1. Environmental Science G. Tyler Miller and Scottt Spoolman, , Cengage Learning Publishers, 15lh Edition, 2015.
2. Environmental Encyclopedia Cunningham, W. P, Cooper T.H, Gorhani, , Jaico publications, Mumbai, 2001.
3. Environmental Chemistry ,B.K.Sharma, Krishna Prakashan Media (p) Ltd, 2011.

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1					1				2	2		3		2	
CO2		1		2	3		2		2	2		3			2
CO3		1		2	3				2			3	1		
CO4	1						2		2			3		3	

3-High Mapping

2- Medium Mapping

1-Low Mapping